

If this is marked with a blue pencil, it shows that your subscription is due (or will be at the end of this month) and must be paid at once or your Avalanche will be stopped.

# Crawford Avalanche

JUSTICE AND RIGHT

OSCAR P. SCHUMANN, Editor and Proprietor

VOLUME FIFTYFOUR

GRAYLING, MICHIGAN, OCTOBER 27, 1932

NUMBER 43

## BUSY AT WINTER SPORTS PARK

MANY IMPROVEMENTS BEING MADE FOR COMING SEASON

The complete wash-out of Grayling's Winter Sports carnival last February meant only temporary disappointment. Already the Winter Sports committee are busy getting ready for next winter's activities. Clarence Johnson, president of the association, says that there is a lot of work to be done again this season. A number of changes are being made in the electric wiring and also in the water system. Also the proposed bob-sled track is going to be a certainty this year. It was impossible to develop that branch of the sports last year, which was the first season at the new location, due to the lack of time. The course has been staked out and work of clearing and grading will begin at once.

### Help Wanted—Bring Axes.

A call has been sent out for volunteers with sharp axes to come to the park next Sunday afternoon and assist in clearing the Bob-Sled route. There will be a few trees to cut and a lot of brush to clear. This is a community project and here is a chance for all those who wish to show their interest to be there and help the boys with this work. Of course there will be no pay for the work, except for the satisfaction of helping to put this worthy enterprise over.

Johnny says, "Please set this afternoon aside for the good of the community and show your good will by giving some help that is so badly needed." These young men are taking over the big burden of the enterprise but it is up to others of us to also take a hand by helping out in any way we can.

With such a wonderful lay-out for winter sports as we have, there is only one thing that may interfere with success, and that is the weather. Everything is in our favor in that way if conditions are anywhere near to normal. Last year's misfortune came because of very unusual weather conditions. There is no reason for expecting a recurrence of the same. But that cannot be prevented if the elements make it otherwise which is not to be expected. Winter sports at Greenbush, in the eastern part of the state, have been definitely abandoned as a commercial venture, because of Grayling's much superior layout and because our winter sports are operated for the pleasure that they furnish our local people and for the thousands of outsiders who look annually to Grayling for this kind of sport.

Of course money is needed to carry on. Already quite a number of our people have taken out the usual season's membership by paying in their \$5.00 which will give the committee some money for immediate use. There are a few paid workers employed at the park but most of the labor is donated by home town individuals. Anyone wishing to join now may do so by sending their fees to Roy O. Milnes, the association treasurer.

But just now it is important to get some help for next Sunday afternoon. Don't fail to extend a willing hand if possible to do so. Just be at the Park that day with your axe.

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to acknowledge with sincere thanks the many acts of kindness and beautiful expressions of sympathy of our friends in our late bereavement.

Henry Ahman and Gwendolyn, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Cassidy and Family.

## WHAT IF REPEAL AMENDMENT CARRIES?

U. OF M. LAW PROFESSOR OFFERS OPINION

Prof. John L. Brumm, head of the Department of Journalism, University of Michigan, urges us to publish the opinion of Prof. Horace L. Wilgus, Professor Emeritus of the Law School regarding the Prohibition Amendment. Prof. Brumm thought it so excellent and sound that we would want this authoritative statement for our readers.

Prof. Horace L. Wilgus, Emeritus Professor of Law, University of Michigan, was recently asked to make a study of the proposed Michigan Liquor Control Amendment and its effects. The amendment reads:

"Sec. 11. The legislature may by law establish a liquor control commission, who, subject to statutory limitations, shall exercise complete control of the alcoholic beverage traffic within the state, including the retail sales thereof; and the legislature may also provide for an excise tax on such sales; Providing, however, that neither the legislature nor such commission may authorize the manufacture or sale of alcoholic beverages in any county in which the electors thereof, by majority vote, shall prohibit the same."

Prof. Wilgus' opinion follows:

1. It would go into effect December 8th, thirty days after the election.

2. It would repeal our present State Constitutional prohibition—Sec. 11, above.

3. It impliedly authorizes the unlimited manufacture of intoxicating liquor, for the power of control extends only to the traffic in, and not to the manufacture of, liquors.

4. This would give the making of intoxicating liquor in this State a constitutional basis, such as it never has had, and be directly in conflict with the Eighteenth Amendment to the Federal Constitution.

5. It would repeal all our existing enforcement laws, and leave the manufacture of liquor free, and the traffic uncontrolled, by State law, until the legislature created the proposed commission, which it may, but is not required to, create.

6. Until the legislature created such commission and regulations were prescribed by it, the penalties provided for violations thereof, the traffic in such liquors would violate no State law, whether sold to children, drunks, or any one else, in a saloon or elsewhere, and no constable, sheriff, policeman or state trooper could arrest any one for so doing, and no justice of the peace, police court, recorder's court, or circuit court could try any case or impose any penalty therefor.

7. If by "complete control" it is intended to give such commission power to make regulations and impose penalties, it would conflict with Art. V, Sec. 1, of the present State Constitution vesting all legislative power in the legislature, which can not delegate it, and would lead to endless litigation.

8. It provides for an excise tax only on the traffic in, and not on the making of intoxicating liquor.

9. All our former local option laws have been repealed, so no county could prohibit the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquor within its territory until the legislature enacted a law providing the method and procedure for so doing—and this is not mandatory, and it could, by delay, in enacting such law, defeat thereby such counties as wished to prohibit such traffic.

10. It withdraws all State aid in enforcing National Prohibition; and while it cannot prevent the enforcement of the National law by Federal officers within the State, yet the violation of the National act will be only a National offense; and the same act will not be a State offense, under the jurisdiction of State of-

## SCHOOL NOTES

Hi-Y Club Notes  
(Editor Milford Parker)

The Hi-Y held its weekly meeting Monday night. Mr. Cornell was guest speaker and as his subject he chose football. He explained the fundamentals of the game and drew diagrams of offense and defense tactics. Every member had the chance to ask questions concerning the game after his talk, and the attitude carried at the end of the meeting was that everyone had just seen a hot game played with probably a tie score.

The results of the bake sale held at Nick's Grocery store were discussed and it was found that something over eight dollars was cleared. This was put in the treasury to send delegates to the Hi-Y Conference at Muskegon at Thanksgiving time.

Several members of the Club were called upon to give a three-minute extemporaneous speech. Norman Dawson who was unprepared, was given the three penal whacks. James Knibbs told of an experience he had once while catching a ride on a freight to Rosecommon. Russel Byrnes gave the proceeds of the bake sale and told of the sportsmanship shown in the selling of the tickets.

Next Monday evening the Club will hold an appropriate Halloween meeting along with the regular extemporaneous speeches.

Material for a Negro minstrel show has been sent for, which will be presented by the Hi-Y Club some time in the future.

### Girl Scouts.

Last Tuesday afternoon a meeting of the Girl Scouts was called. The girls decided to call the troop "The Lone Pine" which has been the name of the scouts in Grayling for several years. Three patrols were formed, "The Golden Eagle" with Vivian Dawson as patrol leader; "The Oriole" with Jean Miller as patrol leader and "The Golden Finch", Mary Montour, leader. First Lieutenant Elaine Mae Sorenson, and Virginia Hartley as Second Lieutenant and Secretary.

A Halloween party was planned for next Thursday evening. The following committees were appointed: Clean-up committee, Virginia Dawson, Yvonne Kraus, Eva Swanson, and Celeste Neal; Entertainment, Corinne Burns, Helen Elaine MacLeod, Mary Montour and Monica Hewitt. Refreshments, Jean Miller, Margaret Buck, Elsie Mae LaMotte, Dorothy Morris.

feers, but a lawful act under the State law, making a direct conflict between the two.

11. The commission could also define "intoxicating liquor" differently from the definition in the National act, and create additional conflicts.

12. It is designed not only to bring back and give a constitutional and legal basis to the whole liquor business, but also to hamper and obstruct the enforcement of National prohibition in the State and nullify it so far as possible.

13. If it should pass, it is also designed to be used to influence Congress in securing the repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

14. The creation of such a commission would open the door wide to the greatest opportunity for political graft, corruption and bribery the State has ever witnessed.

Signed: Horace L. Wilgus.

To Start Big Wet Demonstration. Prohibition Repeal headquarters, 35 East Grand River Ave., Detroit, is today seething with mysterious plans for a novel and gigantic anti-prohibition rally. Leaders of the wet movement refuse to reveal the exact character of the demonstration.

Mrs. Fred M. Alger simply said, "Wait." Lewis L. Bredin, Commander of the Crusaders, stated it would be the biggest thing yet staged by the wet organizations. Mrs. James S. Holden and Mrs. C. A. Dean, Jr., executive campaigners for the W.O.N.P.R. were equally reticent. Col. Fred M. Alger says the big wet show will bring to Detroit proof that the leaders of thought in both major political parties fully support prohibition reform.

Sidney T. Miller, Sr., chairman of the Michigan Repeal Fund, revealed that the major demonstration of the wet will occur Saturday, October 29, one week after President Hoover's Detroit speech.

"All that can be said now," said Mr. Miller, one of Michigan's foremost Democrats, "is that the wet rally will be strictly non-political and non-partisan. It is assured you, will be the most unusual kind of meeting ever held at the height of a presidential campaign. Plans will be completed and full announcements ready by the first of the coming week."

"One thing will be clearly demonstrated by our plans: The wet movement in Michigan is not confined to any one group, class or party. Throughout the state, we are united for the repeal of Michigan's obsolete dry law and the substitution of a constitutional amendment which will allow Michigan to exercise her independent and unfettered suffrage."

The Naval Reserve Armory on East Jefferson Ave. has been reserved by the wet organizations for their repeal demonstration.

## Join the Red Cross and Help The Distressed and Needy



## DEPT. OF STATE

STATE NEWS-BULLETIN

Approximately 300,000 motorists are without legal operators licenses, the state police estimate in calling attention to the fact that on or before November 1, the last big registration under the 1931 statute, must take place.

Under the present operators law, motorists are required to obtain a new license every three years. Prior to that time once a license was issued it was good until the owner lost it.

The present statute became effective May 1, 1931 and under its provisions all licenses issued prior to January 1, 1925 expired November 1, 1931; all licenses issued prior to January 1, 1928 and subsequent to December 31, 1924 expired May 1, 1932; all licenses issued subsequently to December 31, 1927, expire November 1, 1932.

While many motorists have taken out their new licenses there are literally thousands who have failed to comply with the statute. The police estimate is based on registrations under the old law, which brought in about 150,000 applications annually and a check of accident records that show one driver out of every seven

involved in a collision of any kind has no license.

Michigan's new election law gave the White House secretaries of President Herbert C. Hoover something to think about a few days ago.

Not knowing that the Michigan statute provides that every candidate is to be furnished with a proof ballot for checking purpose to ascertain if his name is properly spelled and placed in the proper place and under the proper party label, one of them called Secretary of State Frank D. Fitzgerald to find out why county clerks of Michigan were sending in ballots for their OK.

Mr. Fitzgerald explained to the person on the other end of the telephone line that the county clerks of Michigan were just following the law. It is incumbent on each of the county clerks to have a sample ballot approved by every candidate.

Mr. Fitzgerald explained to the White House secretary and President Hoover was included just the same as every one else, down to county surveyor.

This year the names of the candidates for president and vice-president on all parties appear on the ballots rather than the names of the presidential electors. This provision was enacted by the 1931 legislature.

### Historical Document

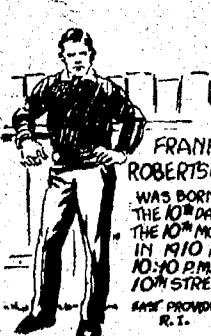
The Roodlieb is a romance in Latin verse by an unknown German poet who flourished about 1030. He was almost certainly a monk of the Bavarian abbey of Tegernsee. The poem is one of the earliest German romances of knightly adventure, and its picture of feudal manners gives it value as an historical document.

## ODD THINGS AND NEW—By Lane Bode



THE SINGING RIVER OF MISSISSIPPI PRODUCES MYSTERIOUS HARD-LIKE MUSIC....

SUGGESTED BY MRS. C. L. BENTLEY



SENT IN BY A. R. BLAKE



THE HOUSE FLY IS FULL-GROWN WHEN HATCHED



A TRAIN WITH AN AUTOMOBILE ENGINE

## MRS. HENRY AHMAN PASSED AWAY

Mrs. Henry Ahman, nee Rose Cassidy, passed away at Mercy Hospital Saturday morning following a couple of weeks illness. Death resulted from an appendix operation to which the patient submitted the week previous. Mrs. Ahman had been ill at her home for a week or more and on Friday evening, Oct. 14th, when she was taken seriously ill, was taken to Mercy Hospital. The following day it was found necessary for the patient to undergo an operation and although it was successful, she was unable to rally from it and passed away at 7:30 o'clock on Saturday morning, the week following. The demise of the young wife and mother was a severe shock to her family and to the people of the community, in general as Mrs. Ahman had grown to young womanhood in Grayling and was favorably known to most everyone. At her bedside when she passed away was her sister, Sister Mary Pancretia of Saginaw, who had been called here by her illness.

Beatrice Rose Cassidy was born in Cheboygan, April 16, 1905 to Thomas and Isabelle Cassidy. When she was about four years old, on May 9, 1909 the Cassidy family came to Grayling to reside. Mr. Cassidy purchasing the local bakery business here. Rose attended Grayling school and graduated with the class of 1923. In the fall of that same year she entered the Grayling Mercy Hospital Training school for nurses and graduated with the class of 1926. Before beginning in earnest to practice her profession she engaged in a year's special training at University Hospital, Ann Arbor. In 1928 she was united in marriage to Henry Ahman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ahman and one daughter, Gwendolyn was born to them.

Mrs. Ahman was a very winsome young lady. She had a cheerful, sweet disposition that endeared her to all who knew her. In her profession of nurse she was well suited to the work, having the fine qualities that are necessary for this very high type of vocation, and she became a very successful nurse. The deceased rested in an immaculate nurse's uniform and cap, amidst a profusion of flowers and spiritual bouquets, all tokens of esteem and expressions of sympathy from hosts of friends of the family.

The funeral of the deceased was held Monday morning, a high mass of requiem being celebrated by Rev. Fr. J. L. Culligan at 8:00 o'clock at St. Mary's church. Pallbearers were graduate nurses and included Miss Emma Hendrickson, Miss Louise Sorenson, Mrs. Ellen Carlson, Grayling; Mrs. Michelyn McKillop, Grayling; Miss Elsie Burke, Frederic; Mrs. Ellen Carlson, Rosecommon. Other graduate nurses and students, the latter as flower bearers, attended the services in a body, all clad in nurses' uniforms and caps. Fr. Culligan delivered a very impressive sermon, paying beautiful tribute to the deceased. During the mass Mrs. Frank Tetu rendered vocally "Night Falls Its Starry Curtain Round" and was accompanied by Mrs. Marius Hanson. Following the services the remains were taken to Cheboygan, where the cortege was met by relatives and old friends and escorted to Calvary cemetery, where interment took place. Rev. Fr. Vogt of St. Mary's church of that city presided at the services at the grave.

Surviving the deceased, besides her husband and daughter Gwendolyn, age 3, are her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Cassidy, five sisters and one brother, Sister M. Pancretia, Saginaw; Mrs. Victor Thelen, Grand Rapids; Mrs. Earle Hewitt, Miss Hazel, Miss Margaret and Joseph Cassidy, Grayling. Those from out of the city in attendance at the funeral included Mrs. Hugh Kelly and son Frank, Mrs. Victor Thelen and daughter Barbara, Grand Rapids; Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Cassidy, Mr. and Mrs. Elzie Cote and daughter Betty Lou, Midland; Mrs. Alice Quinn, Mrs. Charles O'Neill, Mrs. James O'Neill and two daughters, Cheboygan, and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Trudo, Saginaw. The Avalanche joins with the people in general of the community in extending sympathy to the bereaved family in their sorrow.

## Republican Rally

Temple Theatre, Grayling  
Mon., Oct. 31st

Judge Carl Smith  
of Bay City and  
Attorney L. Morony  
of Lansing  
will be principal speakers.

Everyone Invited

8:00 P. M.

## 8-COUNTY POLITICAL RALLY AT GAYLORD

SENATOR VANDENBURG AND FR. DUNIGAN WILL SPEAK

Meeting Sponsored By Republican Clubs Of 8 Northern Michigan Counties

U. S. Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg and Msgr. Patrick Dunigan, chaplain of the 32nd Division will be the principal speakers at an eight-county political rally at Gaylord next Tuesday evening.

This meeting is being sponsored by the Republican clubs of the following counties: Emmet, Cheboygan, Presque Isle, Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Antrim, Charlevoix, Kalkaska, and Roscommon. The meeting will be held at the Lunden Hall at the fair grounds, beginning at 8:00 o'clock P. M.

Among the things to be discussed will be the tariff; taxation; Roosevelt as International Banker; depression and other vital political issues. The meeting will be preceded by hand concerts and an old-fashioned torchlight parade.

Attend this meeting and hear all sides of these important questions that are so vital to the progress of our nation.

Grayling people are especially invited.

Women's Meeting In Afternoon.

In the afternoon of the same day there will be a meeting of the women of these counties at the Gaylord auditorium. Mrs. Harry V. Woodhouse of the State Central committee, Detroit, will be the speaker. Everyone invited.

## STUDENT NURSES ORGANIZE CLUB

The student nurses of Mercy Hospital held a meeting on Monday night, October 17 at which "The Little Flower Club" was organized. Officers were elected as follows: President, Miss Margaret Warren; Vice-president, Miss Edna Hanson; Secretary, Miss Doria Call. The purpose of this club is to create a feeling of good fellowship between the students, and to give them an opportunity to express and discuss their various opinions on business and social activities of the training school.

A second meeting was held October 24, at which arrangements for a Halloween party for Friday night, October 28, were discussed. Committees were appointed as follows: Invitation committee, Miss Lucy Miller, Miss Margaret Warren; Decoration committee, Miss Evelyn VanSickle, Miss Edna Hanson, Miss Myrtle McRae; Entertainment committee, Miss Aileen Duby, Miss Vera VanSickle, Miss Laura Hungerford, Miss Doris Call, Refreshment committee, Miss Phyllis White, Miss Mamie McRae. Invitations are being sent to the graduate nurses.

Ancient Superstition. The superstition to the effect that ostriches bury their heads in sand is thousands of years old, but only such races as are unfamiliar with the habits of ostriches believe it to be true.

## Rialto Theatre

(GRAYLING)

### PROGRAM

Sunday and Monday, Oct. 30-31  
Norma Shearer, Frederic March, Leslie Howard

In  
"SMILIN' THROUGH"  
Cartoon Novelty News

Tuesday and Wednesday, Nov. 1-2  
Irene Dunn, Ricardo Cortez, Myrna Loy

In  
"THIRTEEN WOMEN"  
Comedy Novelty News

Thursday and Friday, Nov. 3-4  
Charles Farrell, Joan Bennett, Ralph Bellamy

In  
"WILD GIRL"  
Comedy Magic Carpet

Saturday, Nov. 5th (only)  
Sally Eilers and Ben Lyons

In  
"HAT CHECK GIRL"  
"Last of Mohicans"—No. 7  
Travelogue

Coming Soon—  
"THE BIG BROADCAST"

## Even a... Squirrel Gets ready for Winter

Now is the Time to Order those  
Combination Doors and  
Storm Sash

GRAYLING BOX CO.

PHONE 62



**CRAWFORD AVALANCHE**  
O. F. Schumann, Owner and Pub.  
Entered as Second Class Matter at  
the Postoffice, Grayling, Mich., under  
the Act of Congress of March 3, 1919.



**MEMBER 1932**

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES**  
One Year \$2.00  
Six Months 1.00  
Three Months .50  
Outside of Crawford County and  
Roscommon per year \$2.50

EVERY board, every person handling  
public money should publish an ac-  
counting of it.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1932

# THE PROHIBITION AMENDMENT

(From Mason News)

We have now come to the consid-  
eration of the last of the seven propo-  
sals which will appear on the  
amendment ballot in November. In  
this case the old adage which asserts  
that "the first shall be last" holds  
true. The prohibition amendment ap-  
pears first on the ballot. It remains  
as the last of the eight to be consid-  
ered in this column. It is by no means  
the most important of the group and  
yet it may safely be stated that in  
the minds of many it stands pre-  
eminent.

Inasmuch as this particular pro-  
posed amendment is brief in its text,  
let us have before us the exact lan-  
guage of the proposed amendment.  
It is on the ballot as the result of  
petitions circulated throughout Mich-  
igan by certain anti-prohibition forc-

es.

Section 11.—The legislature  
may establish a liquor control  
commission, who, subject to statu-  
tory limitations, shall exercise  
complete control of the alcoholic  
beverage traffic within this state,  
including the retail sales there-  
of; and the legislature may also  
provide for an excise tax on such  
sales; providing, however, that  
neither the legislature nor such  
commission may authorize the  
manufacture or sale of alcoholic  
beverages in any county in which  
the electors thereof, by a ma-  
jority vote, shall prohibit the  
same.

The same language herein sub-  
mitted is intended to take the place of  
the language now appearing as Sec-  
tion 11 of Article XVI of the constitu-  
tion of Michigan as added by an  
amendment adopted by the voters of  
Michigan at the election held in Nov-  
ember of 1916.

It will be observed at once that  
if the amendment now proposed is  
adopted, it wipes out the present sec-  
tion and substitutes entirely new and  
vastly different language.

The adoption of the proposed sub-  
stitute for the existing Section 11,  
the present prohibition amendment,  
would result in wiping out all state

laws now relating to the control of  
liquor. Until such time as the 18th  
amendment to the federal constitution  
is amended or modified, Michigan  
then would have no law, constitution-  
al or otherwise, relating to the con-  
trol of the liquor traffic.

Under the provisions of the pro-  
posed substitute for Section 11, the  
legislature would only be authorized  
to do things which the federal consti-  
tution forbids, therefore until such  
time as the federal constitution is  
amended, that which the proposed  
substitute authorizes could not be  
accomplished, therefore such control  
as might be exercised against the  
liquor traffic would of necessity be  
the sole duty of federal officers.  
City and state police, sheriffs and  
constables would alike be helpless.  
No court would have jurisdiction in  
any case involving the manufacture,  
distribution, sale, possession or use  
of alcoholic beverages.

Another point might be mentioned  
in connection with the proposed re-  
peal of the Michigan prohibition  
clause and substitution of the "liquor  
control commission." In case the  
federal constitution is amended to  
permit the legal manufacture and  
sale of intoxicating beverages, there  
is nothing in the proposed Michigan  
section to prevent the return of the  
open saloon to Michigan. At least  
one Michigan newspaper has the fol-  
lowing language in presenting this  
amendment to its readers:

"If this amendment stays on  
the ballot, a 'Yes' vote will in-  
dicate that the voter favors the  
repeal of the Eighteenth Amend-  
ment and the adoption of the so-  
called Ontario Plan."

"A 'No' vote will mean that  
the voter does not approve of the  
repeal of the Eighteenth Amend-  
ment, or does not favor the Onta-  
rio Plan, or both."

Other newspapers have hinted at  
the same thing.

The amendment means no such  
thing. There has been some talk of  
the so-called "Ontario Plan," but  
there is nothing in the language of  
the proposed amendment which would  
prevent the legislature adopting the  
"Quebec plan" or the "Mexico plan"  
or the wide-open plan or any other  
plan they might desire.

The real plan appears to be to  
anticipate the repeal of the 18th  
amendment to the federal consti-  
tution by wiping off our own statute  
books all reference to liquor control,  
thus leaving the whole question of  
enforcement resting upon the shoul-  
ders of the federal prohibition of-  
ficers. The sponsors have loudly pro-  
claimed they are opposed to the open  
saloon. They were very careful not  
to insert any language in the pro-  
posed amendment which would pre-  
clude the existence of the saloon or  
the sale of liquor on every street  
corner whenever the proposed "liquor  
control commission" may be author-  
ized and empowered to "exercise com-  
plete control of the alcoholic bever-  
age traffic."

Congressman Roy O. Woodruff is  
honest, forceful, able and resourceful.  
His sympathies are with those who  
find life a problem. Why change?  
Crawford County Woodruff for Con-  
gress Committee.

## URGE HOMES TO USE BEET SUGAR

HELPS SUPPORT IMPORTANT  
MICHIGAN INDUSTRY

Signaling the start of what prom-  
ises to be the most intensive and  
vigorous campaign ever conducted in  
behalf of a Michigan industry and a  
Michigan-made product, the "Farm-  
ers and Manufacturers Beet Sugar  
Association," representing fourteen  
thousand Michigan farmers and the  
beet sugar manufacturers of Mich-  
igan have launched a state-wide  
movement for the purpose of urging  
the people of Michigan to demand,  
buy, use and boost Michigan-made  
beet sugar.

In a statement issued at the As-  
sociation headquarters, attention is  
called to the fact that the sugar beet  
growers and beet sugar producers  
are determined to permanently re-  
habilitate the beet sugar industry of  
Michigan and break the domination  
of the Michigan sugar market, now  
held by the producers of foreign-  
grown cane sugar. To this end "Beet-  
Sugar-Booster" movements are being  
established throughout the state.  
Meetings with women's organizations,  
luncheon clubs and civic organiza-  
tions are being arranged, at which  
representatives of the Association  
will present the facts concerning  
Michigan's beet sugar industry.

Commenting on the possible results  
of the campaign, Dr. J. A. Brock,  
Educational Secretary of the Associa-  
tion, said, "The time has come in the  
history of Michigan's beet sugar in-  
dustry when it becomes necessary  
that the people of Michigan be in-  
formed relative to the economic im-  
portance of this great industry to the  
State of Michigan. For years the  
producers of foreign grown cane  
sugar have dominated the sugar mar-  
ket of Michigan and millions of dol-  
lars are being sent out of Michigan  
to foreign countries for cane sugar,  
which, every authority agrees is in  
no respect superior to Michigan-made  
beet sugar.

This unsound and unjustifiable  
practice is causing thousands of  
Michigan wage earners to be denied  
employment and it has deprived  
thousands of Michigan farmers of an  
opportunity to grow a cash crop.  
This year five of Michigan's sixteen  
beet sugar factories, which would  
have given employment to several  
thousand men, are standing idle.  
Thousands of acres which would have  
been devoted to the production of a  
cash crop, had these factories oper-  
ated, were used for the production  
of crops, which under present prices,  
barely pay the production costs. It  
is deplorable that such a condition  
should exist and that millions of per-  
sons in Michigan should send their  
money out of Michigan to pay for  
foreign labor in the form of cane  
sugar while Michigan men are with-  
out employment.

"The enemies of Michigan's beet  
sugar industry within the United

States and in foreign countries are  
leaving no stone unturned in their  
attempt to bring about the destruc-  
tion of the beet sugar industry in  
Michigan and the producers of foreign  
grown cane sugar are making every  
effort to hold control of Michigan's  
sugar market.

"Through the medium of our edu-  
cational campaign we hope to present  
the facts concerning the economic  
importance of the beet sugar indus-  
try to the State of Michigan and  
through the agency of the "Beet-  
Sugar-Booster" movement, we hope  
to break the control of the State's  
sugar market now held by the pro-  
ducers of foreign-grown cane sugar.

"We will gladly furnish competent  
speakers for meetings of any size  
anywhere within the confines of the  
state and we are making a special ap-  
peal to club and organization leaders  
to cooperate with us in arranging for  
meetings.

"Whether or not we are successful  
in our attempt to permanently re-  
habilitate the beet sugar industry of  
Michigan and thus free the people  
from the domination of the foreign  
sugar interests depends upon the  
degree of cooperation and support  
given by the people of Michigan.

"The sugar beet growers and beet  
sugar producers have faith that the  
people of Michigan will rally to the  
support of their home industry, once  
they are acquainted with the facts,  
and we invite the loyal support and  
active cooperation of every person in  
Michigan towards this end."

## MICHIGAN AFFAIRS

BY A. H. GANSSER

### Our Privilege And Responsibility.

The election battle between the  
"outs" and the "ins" in all America,  
will end on Tuesday, Nov. 8, when  
the average American will cast his  
vote for local, state and national pub-  
lic servants. On the morrow of that  
historic election campaign, we will hear  
calmer voices and wiser counsel. Just  
before the election we hear much  
about the desirability of some polit-  
ical change, in the hope that some  
magic political formula will relieve  
America of the business adversities  
that came to us out of the World  
War, out of the machine, age, and  
the stock market gambling spree  
from 1921 to 1929. The day after  
we will be reminded, that America  
still lives. That no matter which  
major political party won the elec-  
tion, all is not lost. America is still  
the richest and happiest country in  
all the world. And that business im-  
provement, world wide, is in the  
hands of world business leaders, and  
not in the fickle hands of mere polit-  
icians seeking power and place. In  
this hour of campaign and election  
noise, it will be well for the average  
American to remember these sober  
facts. Time to remember that the  
average American is as intelligent  
and well meaning, as we aim to be.  
Time to have faith in our party lead-  
ers and in our public servants at  
home and in Michigan. Time to re-  
call, that to every American every  
four years comes the big privilege of  
expressing his will and wish in our  
public affairs. With that great priv-  
ilege, comes also great responsibility.  
For our government does have some  
influence on American business,  
through the taxing power, and the  
use of the tariff and reciprocity for  
protecting American farmers, manu-  
facturers and workmen, against the  
ruthless competition of cheap peon  
labor, flat money and poverty.

**Business Problems For Business Men.**  
When all is said and done, the el-  
emental solution of the world's busi-  
ness troubles will be in the hands  
of business leaders. The best we can  
hope to do in any election, is to  
choose the less of two evils. In pri-  
vate business, in banks, offices, farms  
and factories Americans stick with  
their experienced workmen. It will  
be well for America to apply the  
same common sense rule to their  
public servants, especially in these  
days of business adversity. No time  
to throw the pilot overboard. No time  
to experiment with plausible panaceas.  
If America were now to change their  
national government there must come a  
whole year of uncertainty and doubt.  
This time can be saved by keeping the  
present government functioning. Always  
in time of crisis, it is better to carry  
out some definite policy with energy  
and discretion, than to experiment  
with plausible uncertainties. The  
average American will care more for  
definite and helpful adjustment of  
our business status, than he cares for  
party victory. For the change we all  
need most, is the kind of change that  
will give us food, shelter, clothing,  
fuel and home comforts now and  
through the coming winter. The ex-  
perience of our own America for  
more than one hundred years has  
shown, that just as American busi-  
ness and wealth soars to new heights  
during boom times, just so our people  
are inclined to go to the other ex-  
treme of doubt and fear and depres-  
sion, when our home made gamble  
bubbles burst. Time to recall, that  
things could easily be worse. For  
things are much worse right now in  
Europe and Asia. Even South Amer-  
ica is hard hit by this world wide  
business adversity. Conservative  
business men in this very hour are  
slowly but surely adjusting things  
in the field of economics and finance,  
to get best results under present  
world wide business conditions. Busi-  
ness can do more for us, than well  
meaning politicians.

**Protect Your Home Markets.**  
The best we can hope to do with  
our vote on Nov. 8 is to assure pro-  
tection for our American home  
market. Therein lies 90% of all our  
American business. Time to speed  
up the buying power of our own  
folks, and pay less attention to  
vociferous lobbies boosting foreign  
trade. Michigan this very year has  
100,000 acres in sugar beets, creating

## Hi-Speed Super Service Station

**FREE! FREE!**

- First Prize—All Electric Philco Radio
- Second Prize—Hot Water Heater for Auto
- Third Prize—Large All-Wool Auto Robe
- Fourth Prize—Large All-Wool Auto Robe

These valuable gifts will be given away free in celebrating the  
formal opening of our Super Service Station.

### Tickets for drawing given Free

Everyone who attends the Formal Opening of our New Hi-Speed Super Service  
Station on

**Saturday or Sunday October 29-30**

—will receive one FREE CHANCE for these Valuable Gifts.

Drawing will take place at this Station at 8:00 P. M. Monday,  
October 31st. Winner must be present to win.

**L. E. SCHRAM, Mgr.**

**Grayling, Mich.**

## News Briefs

Misses Evelyn Jordan and Ann  
Brady are spending today in Detroit.

Mrs. Edward McCracken of Fred-  
eric was a Grayling caller yesterday.

Mrs. H. C. Schmidt and son DeVer  
returned Wednesday after spending a  
few days in Detroit.

Word received by Grayling friends  
announces the birth of a son to Mr.  
and Mrs. Robert Hartwick of Cam-  
bridge, Mass. Mr. Hartwick is the  
son of Mrs. Edward E. Hartwick of  
Detroit.

A Halloween party for the benefit  
of Mercy Hospital will be given at  
the Board of Trade rooms Monday  
evening, Oct. 31. Tickets are \$1.00  
per couple with lunch. Everybody  
come and have a good time.

Dr. and Mrs. D. H. Glass of Sagin-  
aw were in Grayling last Monday  
to attend the first quarterly confer-  
ence of Michelson Memorial church.  
Mrs. Glass gave several readings,  
which were very much enjoyed.

Justice of Peace Fred Alexander  
officiated at the marriage of Miss  
Marie Bourie to Mr. Geo. Lions, both  
of Cheboygan, Wednesday afternoon  
in Mr. Alexander's office. Mrs. Louise  
Connine and Emerson Hoesli acted  
as witnesses.

Saturday evening Miss Ethel Jane  
Richards, of Frederic and John Ed-  
ward Kellogg of Lovells were united  
in marriage at the M. E. parsonage  
by Rev. H. J. Salmon. Miss Flor-  
ence Kellogg and Charles Papenfuss  
witnessed the ceremony. The bride  
is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs.  
Ernest J. Richards of Frederic and  
the groom the son of Supervisor and  
Mrs. J. E. Kellogg of Lovells and  
both have the congratulations and  
best wishes of hosts of young friends.

an immediate cash income of ten  
million dollars. The market for this  
beet sugar is right here in Michigan.  
It takes 100,000 acres out of other  
farm crops, like potatoes, beans, to-  
matatoes and the like, of which we al-  
ready have more than we can use or  
sell. The free traders and import-  
ers kept Michigan's beet sugar fac-  
tories and sugar beet acreage idle  
for the past four years, by reducing  
our tariff where Michigan farmers  
cannot compete with peon labor in  
Cuba and the Philippines. Time to  
help the Michigan farmer. Time to  
raise all the beet sugar we need for  
all America. Then our sugar money  
will speed up American business, na-  
tion wide. Buying Michigan coal;  
Michigan lumber; Michigan dairy  
products; Michigan beans; Michigan  
potatoes and tomatoes, and the like,  
will do more to restore business con-  
fidence and prosperity, than all the  
political voting for plausible heavens,  
far, far away. The average German  
had meat every day before the World  
War. Today he is lucky if he has  
meat once a week. Hence our Amer-  
ican cattle and meat business suf-  
fers. Lowered standards of living in  
Europe and Asia, have similarly cost  
America our export markets for our  
surplus corn, wheat, cotton and the  
like. Killing ten million Christians  
during the World War and destroy-  
ing billions of dollars worth of prop-  
erty, is back of this curse to some  
of our best customers in other days.  
No political vote can change the  
sober economic world facts. But we  
can help by voting for protection for  
our Michigan farmers and industries;  
for sound money and the slow but  
certain return to home market gains.

Miss Helma Corsaut who attends  
High School here visited her parents,  
Mr. and Mrs. Elmer A. Corsaut in  
Frederic last week-end.

Instruction ballots may be had at  
the Avalanche Office. They are 5c  
each or 25c per dozen, while they  
last. Get one and plan your voting,  
ready for election day.

Messrs. Chris Larson, Victor Mich-  
elson and Sidney Johnson of Detroit  
were in Grayling for the week end,  
lake fishing. They visited at the  
homes of Harold Rasmussen and  
Sam Rasmussen.

Anyone who has any cast-off cloth-  
ing or shoes or anything else they no  
longer have use for, it will be ap-  
preciated if they will contribute it  
to the Legion Auxiliary Rummage  
sale. Call 93-W and bundles will be  
called for.

Mr. and Mrs. Grant Shaw and  
Arthur May returned home Friday af-  
ternoon from Tuscola county, where  
Mr. Shaw and Art had been enjoying  
pleasant hunting. They brought  
home some fine birds to show that  
they didn't fool.

Joseph Olson of Bay Port, Mich.,  
was in Grayling last week and while  
here purchased a forty acre farm  
located in Maple Forest township  
from Arthur Feldhauser. Mr. Olson  
says he and his family will be here  
in a few days to take up their resi-  
dence. A week before Mr. Mahlon  
Swartzendruber, also of Bay Port,  
purchased a Maple Forest farm. We  
are certain that these two families  
will be most welcome to Crawford  
county and will have the best wishes  
of our people.

## Want Ads

**FOR SALE**—1929 Dodge 3-ton \$300;  
1930 Ford Model AA \$125; 1929  
Republic 3-ton \$250; 1927 Buick  
Standard, \$50; 1930 Chevrolet coach  
\$225. Cash or terms. See G. E.  
Worthey, Horse Shoe Lake, 6 1/2 miles  
north of Frederic, US-27. 10-27-32

**MASQUERADE SUIT** for sale. In-  
quire at Avalanche office.

**FOR SALE**—Hand picked Baldwin  
and Spy apples, 50c bushel, 3 miles  
Center Road Peninsula, Traverse  
City. George Vaters.

**STRAYED**—Bird dog, color white  
and black. \$10.00 reward for its  
return. Notify Jos. Doremire at  
Wa-Wa-Sum. Phone 97-F13.

**FRESH supply of Phoenix Malt** in  
2 1/2 gal. cans; can be bought cheap-  
er. Other brands of malt also. Sam  
Rasmussen. 10-20-32

**FOR SALE**—Good body wood. Price  
\$175 per cord, delivered right  
from the woods. R. Rasmussen.  
Phone 73-J. 10-20-32

**LOST**—Gold ring with pink cameo  
setting. Finder please leave at  
Avalanche office.

**BUSINESS BLOCK, FOR SALE**—  
Fine location and easy terms. Call  
O. P. Schumann, Grayling; phone  
111. 10-20-32

Read your home paper.  
Subscribe for the Avalanche.

**Adequate Windstorm Protection**  
at Minimum Expense to the Insured  
Is Furnished by This Old Company

**The Average Cost Is Less  
Than SEVEN Cents per  
\$100 Insurance per Year!**

Sound business judgment by the management... a membership  
of 104,000... and over \$450,000,000.00 of insurance at risk, have  
made possible this low rate.

Courteous and equitable adjustment of claims, and prompt pay-  
ment of losses is the policy of this company.

Insure your property today against windstorm loss in this strong  
company with its nearly half century of careful, successful operation.



This is all that remains of a fine barn, 40x25 feet, destroyed by windstorm June 20, 1931. This  
property belonged to Stephen Varpe, Elk Township, Hastings County, and this com-  
pany promptly paid Mr. Varpe \$2,000 for the loss.

See One of Our Local Agents or Write the Home Office

**The Michigan Mutual Windstorm  
Insurance Company**

HOME OFFICE

HASTINGS, MICH.

## What's Your Insurance Worth?

Sound insurance is worth a fortune.  
You can't buy it like a newspaper! It  
must be planned to fit your own most  
exact needs. It is issued by strong  
stock companies, who select only well  
established representatives to care for  
YOUR needs in the RIGHT way.

Broad, dependable protection, courtesy,  
promptness, satisfaction—you get them  
all in our established, efficient service.

**Palmer Fire Insurance Agency**  
Avalanche Bldg., Phone 111



## Interesting Events In Grayling 23 Years Ago

INTERESTING ITEMS OF NEWS GATHERED FROM THE FILES  
OF THE AVALANCHE OF 23 YEARS AGO.

Thursday, October 28, 1909

Farmers are hustling to get in all the late crops and husking corn.

Lumber jobbers are getting ready for the work of winter.

The frost and cold weather has reduced the crop of late potatoes to less than half of normal yield.

N. P. Olson was in Saginaw on a business trip most of last week.

Chas. Douglas was down from Lewiston and T. E. Douglas from Lovells over Sunday.

George Belmore of Beaver Creek came in yesterday with a string of fourteen partridge, all fat and sleek.

Lloyd Taylor has begun teaching the winter term of school in the Wilcox district, three miles north-east.

George Jerome is home from his summer's work in Minnesota, a little fatter and a little more jolly than ever.

Hubbard Head of South Branch harvested 950 bushels of No. 1 apples from his ten acre orchard, which brought a nice little wad of cash.

Township Clerk C. B. Johnson was down from Maple Forest Monday, but did not admire the weather on that day for a long ride.

H. A. Bauman and Geo. Alexander were in attendance at the circuit court in Atlanta last week.

Mrs. Archie McKay was up from West Branch three days last week to assist the family of W. Woodfield in the celebration of the mother's birthday.

Rev. Fleming and family have moved into the residence lately vacated by Miss Gladys Hadley. They are enjoying (?) the usual fun of settling.

S. Phelps Jr. is doing business in his new store on Peninsular Ave. He is not entirely settled but far enough to show that he will have a pleasant place.

Chas. Waldron has sold his residence and moved into Mrs. Leighton's house on Lake street recently vacated by Mr. Mutton, who has taken the place occupied by Prof. Bradley near the Presbyterian church.

Married—At the home of Rev. J. H. Fleming on Monday evening of this week, Mr. Chas. L. Smith and Miss Maude Benway, both of Deward. The young people will reside in Deward.

Julius Nelson ought to be Dutch, but is not. No one but a genuine

German has a right to raise such monstey cabbage as he has this year. He presented one to H. Petersen Saturday, which weight 25 pounds.

Mrs. J. H. Fleming and Master Ralston spent Sunday in Midland at the home of Mrs. Fleming's brother where she had gone to take home his children who had been in her charge since September 1st.

Mrs. H. H. Merriman entertained a jolly crowd of young ladies Monday evening in honor of the Dr's niece, Miss Merriman, who is here on a visit.

The third grade had the highest percentage of attendance this month which was 96.79%. The following were neither absent nor tardy during the month: Edith Clark, Ruth Mahon, Hilda Anderson, Rose Bauer, Bessie Brown, Austin Nartin, Ruby Olson, Earle Pratt, Henny Schjotz, Chris Larson, Benny Jorgenson, James Bender, Hans Larson, Hulda Sivrais, Hazel Cassidy, Rose Master, Howard Richardson, Dewey Cameron.

Miss Mable Woodburn of Maple Forest died at the hospital in Detroit Sunday, Oct. 27th.

Mrs. Sophia Webb of Frederic brought up one of the finest baskets of apples we ever saw, grown on her farm which she had just sold to W. T. Lewis. Mrs. Webb has bought a residence in the village where she will take life easier.

Cards are out announcing the marriage of James E. Ballard to Miss Mable Carolyn Peterson of Leroy, October 20th.

Very few residents of this county will remember George Maurer, who was the founder of the Avalanche and who is now a resident of the city of New York.

Lovella Locals (23 Years Ago)  
C. W. Ward returned Tuesday morning from St. Helen where he had been trying his gun on ducks. It worked alright as he killed 17 fine ones.

Miss Blanche Goodale is visiting Mrs. Joseph Douglas.

Dr. Insley was called Wednesday morning to see Joseph Douglas.

L. Herrick of Grayling was in town Friday looking after the Express Co's interests.

T. E. Douglas returned Tuesday from St. Helen where he went in pursuit of game. He killed upwards of fifty ducks.

Newell Underhill was doing business at Johannesburg Tuesday.

Muskegon field was at its peak. The total production of crude oil in Michigan for the first eight months of 1932, was 4,182,000 barrels which was more than the production for either of the years 1930 or 1931.

May and Marriage  
The superstition that the month of May is unlucky for marriages is a survival of a Roman custom which made the month of May the occasion of the Lemuria, the festival of the unhappy dead.



### THE HIGHER LEARNING

Uncle Dick—And 'ow are you getting along in school now, Ted? What are you learning?  
Ted—Not too bad, uncle. I'm learning reading, writing, sums and things. (W, yes, and religion, too.)  
Uncle Dick—Gracious! Religion?  
Ted—Yes, but different from Joe's. I'm taught that we all come from Adam. Joe's in a higher class, and he's taught we all come from monkeys.

### Art Term Explained

Two little girls stood in front of a painting in an art museum. One remarked: "I just heard a lady say that this picture of old violins was a study in still life. What did she mean?"  
"Why, you see," said the other child, "a picture of a violin can't make any noise."—Boston Transcript.

### Looks Suspicious

"But, daughter," said her mother, "why do you think your husband is falling for his new stenographer?"  
"Because," sobbed the bride, whose honeymoon was only a memory, "he's started shaving every morning again."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

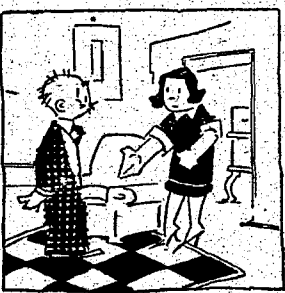
### Authoritative Art

"Do you enjoy politics?"  
"Yes," answered Miss Cuyenne. "Only I think some of our statesmen would be more entertaining and influential if they would imitate Paderewski and learn to play the piano."

### Making Up His Mind

Book Agent (after glibly stalling for half an hour)—Sir, what is the matter? You haven't said a word.  
Victim—I have been trying to decide whether you were a wind-bag or a win-jammer.

### FALLEN ANGEL CAKE



Mr. Newwed—What have you been trying to make?  
Mrs. Newwed (tearfully)—Angel cake, but it wouldn't rise.  
Mr. Newwed—Ah, a fallen angel cake, eh?

### Friendliness in War

A Scot was accosted by a military picket.  
"Who are you?" challenged the soldier.  
"I'm fine," answered the Scot.  
"Hoo's yourself?"

### Often Happens

"He married for money."  
"Well, he seems to have plenty of it."  
"He has, but his wife made him go out and earn it for himself."—Cincinnati Enquirer.

### Timely Household Topic

"But listen, dear, spending more money is the way, you say, to end unemployment."  
"Yes, but my dear wife, dressmakers aren't the only ones out of work."

### Just a Pale Pun

Ida Clare—Fashions may come and fashions may go, but there is always a demand for cosmetics.  
June Bugg—Yes, women can't go on forever.

### STEAL THE BOSS



"Business women seldom steal money from the boss."  
"No, they usually steal the boss."

### New String

Gushing Hostess—That last little tune of yours was charming. I loved its wild abandon.  
Composer—No, madam, I was putting a new string on my violin.

### All Dressed Up

"That cow has a lovely coat."  
"Yes, it's a Jersey."  
"There, now! And I thought it was its skin."—Boston Young Men's News.



The cheapest thing in this world is trying to be polite and agreeable, and it pays the largest dividends in the long run.

Read your home paper. Subscribe for the Avalanche.

## TROOPERS TRAVEL 68 TIMES AROUND GLOBE

Operation of night patrols in the rural sections of Michigan during the past year resulted in a decided increase in the mileage total on highway patrol work of the Michigan State Police.

A report recently issued, showing the extent to which the troopers cover Michigan highways in the interest of driving safety and rural protection, shows 1,678,652 miles of trunk line and county highway covered in 12 months by automobile patrols of the troopers.

Motorcycle patrols, operating principally on the state trunk lines, covered another 516,125 miles.

Total patrol mileage, representing a total of these two figures, is 2,194,777 miles, or approximately 88 times around the globe.

## FARMERS' RISKS, TAXES, CUT BY OIL INSPECTIONS

NEARLY \$100,000 RETURNED  
STATE ANNUALLY BY  
TROOPERS' WORK

Lighting the kerosene lamp in the evening—and several thousand Michigan homes in the rural sections still use the old fashioned lamp—has been lifted from the list of hazardous rural practices.

Tossing a half-cup of oil on the kitching stove on a cold morning can also be undertaken with reasonable safety.

Prior to the required inspection by the Michigan State Police of all shipments of kerosene and other petroleum products used for illuminating, the hazard of possible explosions or painful burns was a very vital risk in rural Michigan.

To protect citizens of Michigan, state police inspectors are at work throughout the state and at the large distributing points outside of the state testing oils for illuminating purposes. Samples from each shipment coming into the Michigan market are subjected to scientific tests to determine at what degree of temperature the oil will emit a combustible vapor. If a flash test shows that the oil is so refined or adulterated as to emit combustible vapor at a temperature less than 120 degrees Fahrenheit the oil is rejected.

Accidents arising from the use of illuminating oils must be reported and investigated.

Nearly \$100,000 is collected from oil companies by the Michigan State Police annually for these mandatory inspections and turned into the state general fund. Besides the revenue the inspections return to the taxpayers, dependable safety in the use of these products is assured.

## STATE POLICE PAY DIVIDENDS IN FEES, FINES

"INCOME" SIDE OF LEDGER LAST  
YEAR SHOWS RETURN  
OF \$589,164

The Michigan State Police have two sides to the ledger, just as has any efficiently conducted business.

The side having to do with pay-rolls, cost of radio equipment for their cars, bills for gasoline for the night patrols which roam the rural sections while the rest of the world is a-bed—this presents the basic costs of state police activities.

On the other side of the ledger, however, is the item "income." Under it is listed fees collect for attending court, for oil inspections, money confiscated from gambling devices, sale of junk and stills, fines and costs assessed in courts, value of stolen goods recovered, etc.

The total of \$589,164.05 is written on this side of the ledger. The figure is virtually six times what the new barracks at the headquarters post cost.

The principal item is "costs and fines assessed in court." This return to taxpayers amounted to \$236,937.67 last year. Another item toward paying for rural protection which the troopers earn is under the heading "oil inspections." This amounted to \$70,986.52 last year.

Rural communities furnish the best state troopers. Records of the Michigan State Police show that 85 per cent of the members of the department come from the smaller towns and rural communities. Following through on these records, these men, it is found, have the best understanding of rural problems and trained in police work, handle with greatest ability the type of work the state trooper is most frequently called upon to do.

Twenty-nine identifications have been made by the Michigan State Police through their fingerprint records of dead persons when all other means had failed to identify.

English "Public Schools"  
The term "public school" does not mean the same in England that it does in the United States. Eton, Harrow, Winchester and the like are the famous public schools, but tuition is charged. The schools in England which compare with our own public schools are called "free schools." Only the poorer classes attend for the most part. They are not considered as having as high standards as the thousands of private schools in England.

## ELECTION NOTICES

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION  
Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of  
Grayling.

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on  
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:  
PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States.  
STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL—Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part; One Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate, Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended.

And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion, adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour.

CARL SORENSON,  
Township Clerk.

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION  
Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of  
Beaver Creek.

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on  
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:  
PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States.  
STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL—Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part; One Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate, Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended.

And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion, adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour.

JOHN LAMOTTE,  
Township Clerk.

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION  
Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of  
Maple Forest.

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on  
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:  
PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States.  
STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL—Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part; One Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate, Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended.

And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion, adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour.

MARTHA PETERSON,  
Township Clerk.

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION  
Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of  
Lovels.

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on  
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:  
PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States.  
STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL—Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part; One Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate, Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended.

And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion, adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour.

RUTH CAID,  
Township Clerk.

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION  
Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of  
South Branch.

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on  
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:  
PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States.  
STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL—Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part; One Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate, Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended.

And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion, adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour.

JOHN F. FLOETER,  
Township Clerk.

GENERAL NOVEMBER ELECTION  
Notice is hereby given that a General November Election will be held in the Township of  
Frederic.

County of Crawford, State of Michigan at Town Hall within said Township on  
Tuesday, Nov. 8, A. D. 1932

For the purpose of voting for the following officers, viz.:  
PRESIDENTIAL—President and Vice President of the United States.  
STATE—Governor; Lieutenant Governor; Secretary of State; Attorney General; State Treasurer; Auditor General.

CONGRESSIONAL—Representative in Congress for the Congressional District of which said Township forms a part.

LEGISLATIVE—One Senator in the State Legislature for the Senatorial District of which said Township forms a part; One Representative in the State Legislature for the Legislative District of which said Township forms a part.

COUNTY—Judge of Probate, Prosecuting Attorney, Sheriff, County Clerk, County Treasurer, Register of Deeds, Circuit Court Commissioner, two Coroners; Surveyor; County Road Commissioner, as provided for by Act 351 P. A. 1925, as amended.

And Eight Amendments to the Constitution.

The Polls of said election will be open at 7 o'clock a. m. and will remain open until 6 o'clock p. m. Eastern Standard Time, of said day of election, unless the Board of Election Inspectors shall, in their discretion, adjourn the Polls at 12 o'clock, noon, for one hour.

E. A. CORSAUT,  
Township Clerk.

Snakes Don't "Charge"  
The African mamba, and some hooded snakes or cobras have a reputation for charging human beings, but most "charging snakes" are myths. Rattlesnakes hold their ground and strike at victims. If they miss, they draw back their heads, let bygones be bygones, and lie in lurk for the next creature that wanders within striking distance.

## MORTGAGE SALE

Default having been made in the condition of a mortgage made by Michael W. Gibbons and Verna E. Gibbons, husband and wife, to Mrs. Ora Hall, dated September 24, 1929 and recorded in the office of the registrar of deeds of Crawford County, Michigan, on October 1, 1929 in liber H. of Mortgages on page 412, on which mortgage there is claimed to be due at the date of this mortgage, for principal, interest and taxes the sum of \$1,692.06 and statutory attorney fees and no suit or proceedings at law having been instituted to recover the moneys secured by said mortgage, or any part thereof.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of the power of sale contained in said mortgage and the statute in such case made and provided, on Saturday, November 19, 1932 at 10 o'clock in the forenoon the undersigned will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, at the front door of the Court House in the Village of Grayling, Crawford County, Michigan, that being the place where the Circuit Court for Crawford County is held, the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount so as aforesaid due on said mortgage with seven percent interest and all legal costs together with said attorney fees, to-wit:

The east half of the southeast quarter of section thirty, town twenty-five north, range two west, South Branch Township, Crawford County, Michigan.

Dated August 24, 1932.  
Mrs. Ora Hall,  
Mortgagee.  
Merle F. Nellist,  
Attorney for Mortgagee,  
Grayling, Michigan. 8-25-13

## PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS C. A. SNOW & CO.

Successful Practice since 1875.  
Over 25,000 patents obtained for inventors in every section of country. Write for booklet telling how to obtain a patent, with list of clients in your State.

710 8th St., Washington, D. C.

## DIRECTORY BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL

Grayling State Savings Bank  
Bank Money Orders. Interest paid on deposits. Collections and general banking business. Phone 22-J.  
8 to 11:30 A. M. 1 to 3 P. M.  
John Bruun, Cashier.

## PROBATE COURT

Crawford County, Mich.  
Sessions:—First and Third Monday of every month.  
Hours:—9:00 to 11:00 a. m. and 1:30 to 5:00 p. m.  
Any information and first Proceeding in connection with this Court will be had at my office at Sorenson Bros.  
GEORGE SORENSON  
Judge of Probate

## C. M. BRANSON

Attorney and Counsellor At Law.  
Office one block east and half block south of Court House, Grayling.  
Phone 121.

## DR. C. R. KEYPORT DR. C. G. CLIPPERT

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS  
Office Hours—2-4. 7-8 p. m. Sundays by appointment.

## DR. C. J. CREEN

Dentist  
Office—Hanson Hardware Bldg.  
Hours:—8:30 to 12. 1 to 5 p. m.  
Evening by appointment.  
Closed Thursday afternoons.

## MAC & GIDLEY

REGISTERED PHARMACISTS  
Phone 18 and 341 Grayling

## ALBERT J. REHKOPF

PLUMBING AND HEATING  
Repair Work given prompt attention.  
A Step Ahead in Quality; a Step Behind in Price.  
AT HANSON'S HARDWARE  
Phone 21

## Free Methodist Church

(South Side)  
Sunday services:  
Sabbath School—10:00 a. m.  
Preaching Service—11:00 a. m.  
Evangelistic Services—7:30 p. m.  
Everybody invited.  
REV. IRA GRABILL

## G. F. DeLaMater Co.

SURVEYORS  
Maps, Plats and Plans for Lake and Stream Development  
HIGHWAY SURVEYS  
G. F. DeLaMater  
Frank M. Smith. Gaylord, Mich.

# KNOW

## THE



# TOPNOTCHERS

by KET

## 3,000,000 FAMILIES HELPED BY RED CROSS

Distress in All Areas Met by  
Giving Food, Clothing  
and Other Aid.

More than 3,000,000 families throughout the nation were given relief of various types by the American Red Cross in the past winter, to aid them in their distress caused by unemployment, disaster or other misfortune.

A major relief task, due to unemployment and other unusual conditions in the bituminous mining counties in twenty states, was met by the Red Cross chapters alone, or participating with other agencies. In these 143 counties, the Red Cross aided 90,000 families through giving groceries, school lunches, clothing, flour and other necessities to combat privation.

Flour, milled from government wheat turned over to the Red Cross by Congress, was given to 15,000,000 persons in the period from March 8 to June 30, the close of the fiscal year. Flour will continue to be given through the winter of 1932-33, and Red Cross chapters also will give cotton clothing, made from government cotton turned over to the Red Cross for distribution.

"The Red Cross faces the busiest winter since the days of the World War," Chairman John Barton Payne said. "It is organized in virtually every one of the 3,072 counties in the United States, and will co-operate with all agencies to meet distress wherever found. The flour has proved of great benefit, and the cotton clothing will be given wide distribution."

While carrying on nation-wide these unemployment and other relief measures, the Red Cross also was engaged in its regular peace-time activities in public health nursing, service to ex-service men and their families, teaching home hygiene, life saving and first aid. The Junior Red Cross, composed of almost 7,000,000 school children, also rallied to the support of the society's relief efforts, and the children aided others of their age in practical ways, formed sewing and food canning classes, and were of great assistance in chapter relief work.

While the wheat and cotton were given by the U. S. Government, no money was provided to pay for the necessary work entailed. The Red Cross will meet this expense of almost \$500,000 from its treasury. Citizens can aid by joining as members of the local Red Cross chapter during the roll call from Armistice Day to Thanksgiving Day.

### Clothes for the Needy

Women volunteers sewing for the needy under direction of the Red Cross produced 295,000 garments last year, and will produce millions of garments in the winter of 1932-33. These will be from the millions of yards of cotton cloth distributed by the national Red Cross from the 500,000 bales of cotton turned over to the organization by Congress. Cloth was sent to all chapters requesting it, and later it was proposed to send some simple ready-made garments, including trousers, overalls, underwear, stockings and sox.

### Huge Task of Nurses

Red Cross public health nurses, who work in hundreds of communities, are meeting the greatest demand in history for their services, due to the depression. Visits in maternity cases, protecting the health of infants and children, and aiding mothers in distress due to unemployment of the bread-winners have taken them into thousands of homes. The nurses made 1,357,000 visits to or on behalf of individuals, and inspected 949,000 school children. More than 58,000 adults were instructed in home hygiene and care of the sick.

### Blind Readers Get Books

Books in braille for reading by the blind are made by women under Red Cross direction. Last year 2,313 such books were produced in single copy, and 3,533 in double copies. Fiction, biography, history, economics and school books were among those printed in braille. The Red Cross gives them to libraries for free distribution to blind readers.

### Red Cross to Enlist Great Army of Members to Fight Distress

Last year 4,004,459 men and women joined the American Red Cross as members during the annual roll call, Armistice Day to Thanksgiving Day. A peace-time army even greater than this will be needed in 1932-33 to support and carry on the nationwide relief work of the Red Cross. There are 3,639 Red Cross chapters and they have 10,000 branches.

### Vaccine's Beginning

It must have been at a date almost coincident with Jesty's and Jenner's experiments with vaccine that Lady Mary Wortley Montagu brought to England the Turkish method of inoculation for smallpox, writes a correspondent to a London paper. The inoculation was not with vaccine, but with the poison of smallpox itself, as stated on her epitaph in Lichfield cathedral, in which Henrietta Inga, daughter of Sir John Wroteley, wishes to express her gratitude to Lady Mary for the benefit she herself received from this "reluctant art which softens the violence of this malignant disease." Lady Mary, who first tried the experiment of inoculation on her own family. The epitaph is dated 1720. For a time, one supposes, the two methods of inoculation went on side by side, but the Turkish method, proving injurious in too many cases, was dropped. — Detroit News.

## NEBRASKA FRUITFUL FIELD FOR FOSSILS

Twenty-Five Expeditions  
Study Ancient Life.

Omaha.—Twenty-five individual scientific expeditions, including an expedition of a dozen girl students from Smith college, are in the Middle West studying paleontology, archeology, geology and ethnology.

Harvard, Yale, Smithsonian, Columbia, Smith, Northwestern, Nebraska, Colorado, New Mexico, Field and other great universities are all represented.

Several important discoveries, including what one Smithsonian expedition says is one of the oldest, if not the very oldest, place of prehistoric habitation in America, pushing the advent of man in America back beyond the great glacial period, has been located, and thousands of exhibits have been recovered.

### Find Ancient Implements

These exhibits include man-made implements of an ancient date, secured by the paleontologists, prehistoric monsters of past ages discovered by the archeologists, and geological and mineral specimens found by the geological expeditions.

The different expeditions will soon return to their respective institutions and spend the winter studying their finds.

The discovery which sends the age of man in America back beyond the glacial period was made at Signal Butte in western Nebraska by a joint expedition from the Smithsonian Institution and the New Mexico Laboratory of Anthropology at Santa Fe under Dr. W. D. Strong of Washington.

### Three Strata Found

Doctor Strong reports they have uncovered three distinct strata, one above the other, each of which reveals prehistoric occupation by man. These periods of occupation, Doctor Strong declares, were widely separated, dating from 5,000 years ago down to 250 years ago. The oldest occupation is revealed in the lowest strata, probably occurring before the glacial period formed the Signal Butte valley.

An expedition has just started work among ancient villages discovered in central South Dakota.

Along archeological lines the search is for rhinoceros, giant hogs, ereodons, mastodons, mammoths, prehistoric little horses and camels and for the giant dinosaurs.

## Americans Victimized by Hoary Old Swindle

Dallas, Texas.—The old Spanish prisoner swindle which tricked grandfathers has moved to South America and become a telegraph and cable fraud. Officials of telegraph companies are warning their patrons in the Southwest of the new development.

The victim selected receives a letter saying the writer needs help to care for a beautiful sixteen-year-old girl and save \$350,000 on deposit in two United States banks. The person addressed is invited to come to South America, pay court costs of the prisoner's bankruptcy trial, and receive in return documents to obtain one-third of the \$350,000.

As the prisoner cannot receive direct correspondence, a code telegram to a third party is attached for the victim's use if he is interested. Western Union men say these cablegrams have been offered at many offices in Texas, Oklahoma, New Mexico, Louisiana, Arizona, Indiana, Georgia, Nebraska, and Oregon in recent months.

Later letters tell the victim that a trip to South America is unnecessary and that the prisoner's release may be obtained by advancing a certain sum and that he and his daughter will come to the United States. If this sum is sent a third letter asks for money with which to buy steamship tickets for the two. This is the last heard of the "prisoner."

## Club of Barmaids in London Is 30 Years Old

London.—A club for barmaids, the only one of its kind in the country, has recently completed 30 years of existence. It is situated in Harrow road, in the western part of London.

The club, which is described as being "for young ladies in the bar," is equipped with dormitories for the unemployed, rest and reading rooms, and other facilities of club life.

Those who use the club now are said to be of a vastly different type from those of 30 years ago, when the institution was founded as a refuge for lonely, friendless girls. Many barmaids in these times are girls of a superior type, who have been forced by economic circumstances to take up the work.

When the club started the girls were suspicious of its motives, and the "trade" thought the organizers were spies.

## Cow Gulps \$777; Farmer Doesn't Know Which One

Little Rock, Ark.—Wade Holloway's savings, amounting to \$777, have gone into a cow, and he is baffled regarding methods for recovery for he doesn't know which cow in his herd of 23 has the money.

While he was milking a purse slipped out of his pocket. All Holloway could find was the chewed bill and a dime. A veterinarian was summoned and operated on two cows of \$10 each but did not find the money. Then the search was abandoned.

### "Pilgrim Fathers"

The term "Pilgrim" is used in reference to the earliest immigrants to Massachusetts, but more especially to the settlers at Plymouth in 1620. The term must be distinguished from Puritan, which was that given to a body of religious reformers who sought to reform the Church of England. The Pilgrims were separatists from the first, who had already left England and formed an independent congregation in Leyden, whence they came to New England.

## REGISTRATION NOTICES

### REGISTRATION NOTICE

To the Qualified Electors of the Township of Grayling, Crawford County, Michigan. Notice is hereby given that I, the undersigned township clerk, will upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration. Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my barber shop on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 29, 1932, from 8 o'clock a. m., until 8 o'clock p. m., on each of said days for the purpose of reviewing the registration and registering such of the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application.

Carl Sorenson, Clerk.

### REGISTRATION NOTICE

To the Qualified Electors of the Township of South Branch, Crawford County, Michigan. Notice is hereby given that I, the undersigned township clerk, will upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration. Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my home on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 29, 1932, from 8 o'clock a. m., until 8 o'clock p. m., on each of said days for the purpose of reviewing the registration and registering such of the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application.

John F. Floeter, Clerk.

### REGISTRATION NOTICE

To the Qualified Electors of the Township of Maple Forest, Crawford County, Michigan. Notice is hereby given that I, the undersigned township clerk, will upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration. Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my home on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 29, 1932, from 8 o'clock a. m., until 8 o'clock p. m., on each of said days for the purpose of reviewing the registration and registering such of the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application.

Martha Peterson, Clerk.

### REGISTRATION NOTICE

To the Qualified Electors of the Township of Lovell, Crawford County, Michigan. Notice is hereby given that I, the undersigned township clerk, will upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration. Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my home on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 29, 1932, from 8 o'clock a. m., until 8 o'clock p. m., on each of said days for the purpose of reviewing the registration and registering such of the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application.

Ruth Caid, Clerk.

### REGISTRATION NOTICE

To the Qualified Electors of the Township of Frederic, Crawford County, Michigan. Notice is hereby given that I, the undersigned township clerk, will upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration. Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my home on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 29, 1932, from 8 o'clock a. m., until 8 o'clock p. m., on each of said days for the purpose of reviewing the registration and registering such of the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application.

E. A. Corsaut, Clerk.

### REGISTRATION NOTICE

To the Qualified Electors of the Township of Beaver Creek, Crawford County, Michigan. Notice is hereby given that I, the undersigned township clerk, will upon any day, except Sunday, receive for registration the name of any legal voter in said township not already registered who may apply to me personally for such registration. Provided, however, that I can receive no names for registration during the time intervening between the second Saturday and the day of election, November 8, 1932.

Notice is further given that I will be at my home on Wednesday, October 19, Saturday, October 22, Saturday, October 29, 1932, from 8 o'clock a. m., until 8 o'clock p. m., on each of said days for the purpose of reviewing the registration and registering such of the qualified electors as may properly apply therefor. October 29th is the last day of registration by personal application.

John LaMotte, Clerk.

## Grows Her Own Garb



Mme. Lily LaCloche, the French woman millionaire and noted sports woman, who breeds silkworms in French Indo-China, produces wool in New Caledonia, and raises raphia palms on her own plantation in Madagascar. The leaves of the latter produce a silky material which is spun in her own mill at Lyons. From all of these raw materials she eventually has her own clothes made.

**Digger Indians**  
White pioneers gave the name "Digger" to Indians. It does not designate members of one particular tribe, but all of those Pacific coast Indians who use roots extensively for food, and who are hence "diggers." They include tribes from Arizona to Idaho and California to British Columbia, speaking widely different languages, but the name has been applied especially to the Bannock, Plute and other Shoshonean tribes.

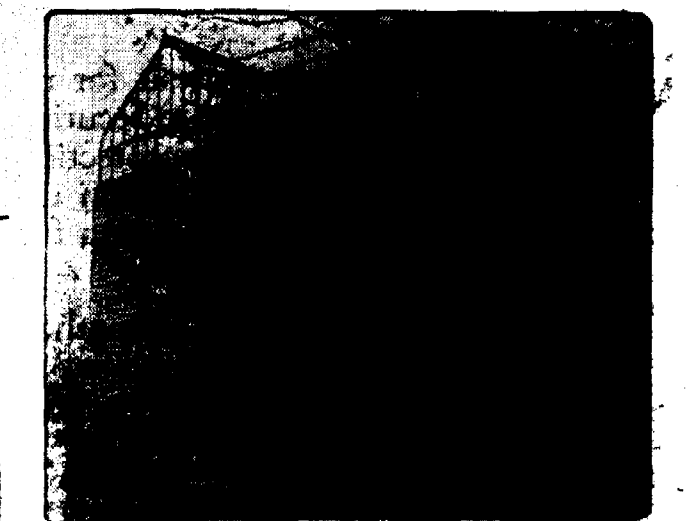
## Lost 20 Lbs. of Fat In Just 4 Weeks

Mrs. Mae West of St. Louis, Mo., writes: "I'm only 28 yrs. old and weighed 170 lbs. until taking one bottle of your Kruschen Salts just 4 weeks ago. I now weigh 150 lbs. I also have more energy and furthermore I've never had a hungry moment."

Fat folks should take one half teaspoonful of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water in the morning before breakfast—it's the SAFE, harmless way to reduce as tens of thousands of men and women know.

For your health's sake ask for and get Kruschen at any drug store—the cost for a bottle that lasts 4 weeks is but a trifle and if after the first bottle you are not joyfully satisfied with results—money back.

## Something New in Steel Houses



The world's first freedom steel house, the "Freedom" model, was actually opened the other day. It was announced as a revolutionary move to adapt sheet metal to building construction. The walls are built up in such a way that they look like corrugated board and represent the latest building industry has come to the use of factory methods and assembly. One of its many features of the house is a solarium built on the flat roof, which can be used the year round. A steel stairway connects it with the ground level.

## Poor Time to Let Go of the Gun



The North, one-half (1/2) of the Southwest quarter (1/4) of Section twenty-five (25), Town twenty-five (25) North, of Range three (3) West.

The Southwest quarter (1/4) of the Northwest quarter (1/4) of Section twenty-five (25), Town twenty-five (25) North, of Range three (3) West, and

The Southeast quarter (1/4) of the Northeast quarter (1/4), and all that part of the East one-half (1/2) of the Southeast quarter (1/4) and the Northwest quarter (1/4) of the Southeast quarter (1/4) of Section twenty-six (26) lying East of the railroad, all being in Section twenty-six (26), Town twenty-five (25) North, of Range three (3) West.

(Said premises being used and occupied, as on parcel.)  
Dated October 24, 1932.  
The Owosso Savings Bank, A Michigan Banking Corporation, of Owosso, Michigan, Mortgagee.  
Pulver & Bush, Attorneys for Mortgagee, Business address: Owosso, Michigan.

10-27-13

## 4 SUCH IS LIFE

By Charles Septhoe

The Difference

## FOR WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A STATESMAN AND A POLITICIAN?



## WHILE A STATESMAN WANTS TO DO SOMETHING FOR HIS COUNTRY



## WHILE A POLITICIAN WANTS HIS COUNTRY TO DO SOMETHING FOR HIM

END



**FREE**while they  
**LAST ! . .****Imported  
Salad Serving Set  
with 12 oz. bottle  
Monreale Olive Oil**

Women everywhere know the rich nutty flavor of this fine olive oil. How it adds coaxing flavors to salads and cooking. Nutritious for underweights too! Try it!

Your chance to get one of these imported salad serving sets. Made of choice Gallilith. Handles are chromium plated—will not rust or tarnish. Fine pastel shades to match your set. **FREE** with 12 oz. bottle Monreale Olive Oil.

**both for 69c**
**Mac & Gidley**  
Phone 18  
Grayling

**THE  
Rexall  
DRUG STORE**
**Local Happenings**

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1932

Lloyd Pickett of Flint visited Miss Ethel Taylor last week end.

Our Doll Contest starts soon. Mac & Gidley.

Ralph Hanna of Traverse City was in town last Friday calling on old friends.

Mr. and Mrs. James Brown are happy over the arrival of a boy, born to them Monday evening.

A new roof has been put on the Nick Schjotz grocery store. Getting ready for winter.

Mrs. Clyde Peterson and daughter, Katherine, Miss Elizabeth Swanson, and Miss Pat McKenna spent Sunday visiting Mrs. Peterson's father Hemming Peterson in Maple Forest.

**YOU CANNOT VOTE**—Unless you are properly registered. Please remember that next Saturday is the last day upon which you may register, and vote November 8th. See your township clerk; his name may be found in this issue of the Avalanche.

Candidates and members of any political committees may have copies of the official election ballots, when ready for distribution, at the cost of \$1.00 per dozen by placing orders at once. No orders accepted for fewer than one dozen. Additional copies may be had at the same rate.

Gordon C. McDonald of Bay City, formerly trainmaster for the M. C., but now employed by the same company in another capacity, is having a cabin erected on the Ausable river at Shaw's Park. Grant Shaw is doing the work, so Mr. McDonald may be assured of a very comfortable place.

Miss Rose Kochonawski spent several days the first of the week visiting friends in Frederic.

Mrs. Jack Rust and family of Detroit are visiting the former's mother Mrs. Clara McLeod this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Trudo of Saginaw were in Grayling Monday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Henry Ahman.

A few friends of Mrs. W. J. Heric surprised her Saturday evening, on the occasion of her birthday anniversary.

Dr. and Mrs. C. R. Keyport returned Monday after having spent a couple of weeks in St. Louis, Mo., and Lansing.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Strehl of East Jordan were in Grayling Sunday evening coming for the purpose of attending the funeral of Mrs. Henry Ahman, but were called back home by the illness of one of their children.

Grayling Review of the W.B.A. held a meeting at the home of its president Mrs. Adolph Peterson last Thursday night. The purpose of the meeting was to make plans for earning money to take in the World's Fair that will be held in Chicago next year.

The Rev. Mrs. Salmon was greeted by a goodly audience on Sunday evening at the South Side church and we hope that more will be present to hear her next Sunday evening. She is a pleasing, forceful and convincing speaker and you will hear her with both pleasure and profit if you come.

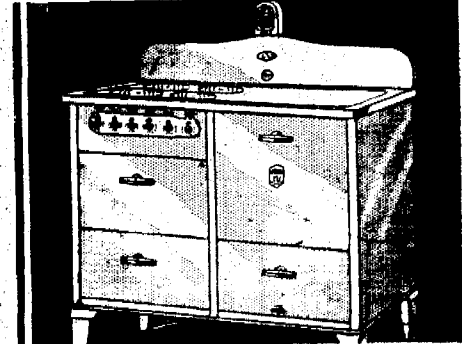
Anyone who questions Congressman Woodruff's active interest in the welfare of the American farmer should write the Washington representatives of the three great farm organizations. They have his record. It is 100% for agriculture. Why change? Crawford County Woodruff for Congress Committee. 10-20-3

**DON'T SET YOUR MIND****JUST SET THE CLOCK ...with the****ESTATE ELECTRIC RANGE**

Completely automatic. Cook by time and temperature.

**1c**

National average cost, only 1c per meal per person.



View high-speed cooking with.

**TURN** it on. Then turn your back on cooking. Put your dinner in the oven. Then forget it. For the ingenious little clock does all the watching and waiting—turns on the current at just the right time and turns it off at the right time, too. That's just one of the joys of Estate Electric cookery. So much cleaner. Simpler. Just snap a switch. And it makes every day your lucky baking day—because the Estate oven is the oven with balanced heat. Come in, or ask us to come see you. Let us show you how easily you can own and operate an Estate.

**MICHIGAN PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY**  
GRAYLING, MICH.

T. P. Peterson and daughter Jean, and Gail Welsh spent Monday in Bay City.

Miss Ruby Olson of Detroit has been the guest of Miss Dorothy Roberts this week.

No tax on 1c sale midse. More goods; Better prices. 3-day Sale. Mac & Gidley.

Miss Nadine McNeven spent last week end visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. William McNeven in Mackinaw City.

The Ladies Aid of Michelson Memorial church will be entertained by Mrs. Emil Giegling Friday, Nov. 4. A good attendance is desired.

Miss Susannah Metcalf who is attending the Bay City Junior College, spent last week end here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Metcalf.

Dance at Beaver Creek town hall Saturday night, Oct. 29th, given by John LaMotte. Good music and a good time for everybody. Admission 25c.

Harry Weiss was absent from the A. & P. store here in Grayling last week due to the fact that he was managing the A. & P. market in Lake City.

Mrs. Annabel McKenna is on a two weeks vacation from the Pure Food store and is spending the time visiting in Bay City, Detroit, and Adrian.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schmidt and children returned Thursday from Flint where they had spent a week visiting relatives of Mrs. Schmidt, who reside there.

Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Douglas of Saginaw accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Fecher visited Mr. and Mrs. Esbern Olson and Mr. and Mrs. Earl Wood over the week end.

Mrs. Frank Metcalf who has been spending the summer in Charlevoix, returned to Grayling last Thursday. Mr. and Mrs. Metcalf are living in the Rasmussen house on Peninsular Ave.

Miss Helen Pond and Karl Sherman visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Letzkus in Bay City last Wednesday and Thursday. They were accompanied by Brad Jarmin, who was the guest of Page Fenton.

Congressman Woodruff inspires confidence. His career justifies a continuance of the support of every believer in clean Government. Let's keep him on the job. Crawford County Woodruff for Congress Committee.

Mr. and Mrs. Esbern Olson had as their guests from Thursday to Saturday, the latter's brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. John C. Failing of Seneca, Ill., and her mother, Mrs. Ellen Failing of Marshall.

You'll like the Realistic permanent. Your opportunity to have one by making appointments now for Oct. 31st when Miss Fisher will return to Blanche Beauty Shoppe. Phone 130-J.

Miss Hazel Gordon and Miss Beatrice Tyner of Royal Oak spent last week end visiting Miss Frances Mickelson at Lake Margrethe. Miss Mickelson and her two guests and Mrs. Harold Cliff spent Saturday in Traverse City.

Dr. Frank Bearach who is the dentist for the Couzens Children's Fund, at the present is doing work in the vicinity of Lake City. He and Mrs. Bearach are living there for a few months, but spending most of their week ends here at home.

Misses Ella and Margrethe. Hanson, in honor of their mother, Mrs. Oscar Hanson, who was celebrating her birthday, entertained at a very delightful afternoon bridge Saturday. The high score was held by Mrs. Carl Mickelson.

Clarence Brown of Bay City and Emerson Brown of Ann Arbor, and the latter was accompanied by Al. Steinke, spent Sunday visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Brown. Clarence Brown had attended the Michigan-Illinois game at Ann Arbor Saturday.

Mrs. Eva Wingard arrived from Romeo Saturday night and expects to remain in Grayling indefinitely making her home with her daughter, Mrs. A. J. Trudeau Jr. Mrs. Wingard was accompanied by her daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. William Simpson and son Robert of Romeo.

Several specimens of potatoes were brought to Grayling yesterday that had been grown this season on the farm of Charles Marker. Mr. Marker dug 130 bushels out of about an acre and some of them weighed as much as 1 pound and 4 ounces. This was formerly the John Malco farm in Maple Forest.

Congressman Woodruff plays no favorites, is not obligated to any special interests, treats all fairly, and his services are equally at the disposal of every individual in the district, irrespective of party affiliations. Why change? Crawford County Woodruff for Congress Committee.

Mrs. Joseph Kernosky and Mrs. Gene Papendick arranged a pleasant party last Friday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Otto Failing. Some twenty-five ladies drove out to the Failing home at the Game Preserve and the afternoon was spent in visiting. A pot luck lunch was enjoyed and at lunch time Mrs. Failing was showered with many beautiful gifts.

More convenient hours during the day for mail have been made possible by a change in the schedule of day trains on the Michigan Central. Train No. 210, southbound now arrives at 12:48 p. m. and leaves at 2:30 p. m. And Train No. 209 northbound arrives at 2:00 p. m. and departs at 3:15 p. m. These hours are Central Standard time or one hour slower than Grayling time. Both are very desirable changes as far as Grayling people are concerned. Seems good to be able to get the afternoon mail again. The time of the night trains remain unchanged.

Our Fall 1c Sale in November. Watch for the dates. Mac & Gidley.

Mrs. Peter Larson is spending a couple of weeks in Detroit and surrounding places visiting.

Mrs. Augusta Walt of Detroit spent last week end at the home of her brother Emil Kraus.

A good time in store for those attending the masquerade dance at the Hayloft Saturday night.

Miss Camilla Robinson who is in training to be a nurse in Mercy Hospital, is on a short vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Cooley and grandson Sam Gust spent Sunday in Vanderbilt visiting Dr. and Mrs. D. E. Winer.

Chris, Hoesli and daughter Miss Viva and Mrs. Don Reynolds left Wednesday for Lansing to spend a few days.

Mrs. Walter Bosworth of Bay City came Friday to spend a few days visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Johnson.

Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Scott of South Branch spent a couple of days visiting at the home of their son LeRoy Scott of this city.

Tomorrow and Saturday are the days for the Rummage Sale to be given by the Woman's Auxiliary at the American Legion hall.

Burton Graham of Durand, a brother-in-law of Mrs. Frank Barnett, is helping Mrs. Barnett in the Grayling Hardware this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Jess Schoonover and daughter Pauline spent last week end visiting Mrs. Schoonover's sister, Mrs. Blanche Goodale, in Lapeer.

Walter Johnson returned to his duties at the A. & P. store Monday after having spent a two week's vacation at his home near Roscommon.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles F. Moore of Saginaw spent last week end visiting the latter's mother, Mrs. Victor Salling, and her sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Trudeau and children.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Warner and two children of Detroit spent last week end visiting Mrs. Rasmus Jorgenson and family. They were accompanied by Frank Schmidt, also of that city.

Mr. and Mrs. Guy Peterson and family of Bay City spent last week end here guests at the home of the former's brother Adolph. The men folks spent the time hunting birds and rabbits.

Mrs. Joseph McLeod who has been visiting in Bay City for the past two weeks, returned home Friday, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Woodbury of Bay City, who spent the week end here.

Everyone is urged to attend the dancing and card party given for the benefit of Mercy Hospital at the Board of Trade rooms Monday evening, Oct. 31. Tickets: \$1.00 per couple with lunch included.

Miss Olga Nelson, who enjoyed a two week's vacation from her duties at the Grayling State Savings Bank, returned home Saturday after having visited in Saginaw and Grand Rapids. She was accompanied home by her sister Miss Anna Nelson and Miss Mable Richmond, both of Grand Rapids.

E. E. Bugby returned home from Flint Friday after a week's pheasant hunting in that vicinity. He was accompanied here by Monroe Porter and S. Kennedy also of Flint, who spent the week end hunting birds and rabbits. They returned Monday, accompanied by Miss Clara Bugby, who is employed in Flint.

Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Peterson and daughters Jean, Beatrice, and Virginia spent last Saturday in Alma and attended the football game between Alma and Hillsdale in which Hillsdale was victorious. From there they went to Shepherd and spent the rest of the week end visiting Mr. and Mrs. Sigwald Hanson and family.

Mrs. Carlton Wythe was hostess to "Our Gang" last Thursday afternoon with twenty-seven members, and one guest, Miss Virginia Feldhauser. Business meeting opened with all of hours present. After business meeting was adjourned sewing was done and Keno was played during the afternoon, the prize going to Mrs. John Stephan. The penny prize was given to Mrs. Percy Budd. The committee served a very nice lunch. We meet Nov. 3rd with Mrs. John Stephan. Everyone is requested to bring extra thimbles as we are planning a big sewing day at that meeting.

Mrs. Hugh Kelly and son Frank and Mrs. Victor Thelen and daughter Barbara returned to Grand Rapids today after being called here by the death of Mrs. Henry Ahman.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Nelson and baby of Indian River called at the Central Drug store last Saturday. Mr. Nelson was at one time employed as pharmacist at that drug store.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Bates arrived home Tuesday after having spent several days visiting their daughter and family, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hermann, and daughter Barbara in Grand Rapids.

The Harvest dinner put on by the Crawford County Grange last Saturday was well attended, netting the organization over \$20.00. See the pretty quilt made by members of the Grange in the window of the 5c to \$1.00 Store next week. The Grange wishes to thank all who helped make the dinner a success.

The Woman's Auxiliary of the American Legion held their annual installation of officers at their regular meeting Tuesday night. Following the business session a social evening was enjoyed in honor of Mrs. Otto Failing. Light refreshments were served, the table being decorated in pink and white. Mrs. Failing received a pretty gift.

Wednesday, November 2nd, there will be a social evening held at Danebald hall for the Danish people. For entertainment a one-act comedy will be presented in the Danish language the title of which is "Da Tante gik til Maskerade". The price of admission is 25c and later in the evening coffee will be served for which there will be a small extra charge. The affair is being given to raise money for the church fund and those in charge would appreciate a large attendance. Remember the date, November 2nd.

**Fall Time is Roast Time**  
So treat the family often to our delicious roasts of  
**Beef, Pork and Lamb**

Also a full line of other cuts of quality meats.

**A. S. Burrows**  
Market. Phone 2


We Want You to

# Get our Prices on Rubber Footwear

Before You Buy. Only First Quality Standard Brands Carried.

Mens Hunting Boots  
**\$3.79**

Ladies and Childrens  
all rubber Galoshes  
**\$1.00**

See the new ankle fitting Sport Shoe, all rubber, light weight  
**\$3.75**

All styles of heavy and light weight rubbers.

We invite you to inspect our new display of Hosiery and Lingerie and our new notion department.

## For Saturday Only

All 10c Toilet Articles  
**3 for 25c**

## Grayling Mercantile Co.

The Quality Store — Phone 125

Hand picked winter apples: Spies, Baldwins, and Macintosh, 35 and 40c per bushel. Leave orders with Arthur Wendt.

Frank Barnett who was operated on in Mercy Hospital a couple of weeks ago is improving very nicely and expects to be as good as ever soon.

Mr. and Mrs. William Miller and the Misses Matilda and Virginia Engel of Lansing spent last week end visiting at the cabin of Ted Stephan on the Ausable.

Robert H. Jacks of Detroit spent a few days visiting patients at Mercy Hospital this week. Mr. Jacks was a patient there himself for several weeks this summer.

Dr. and Mrs. C. G. Clippert and daughter Billian and Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Webb left Tuesday for Indianapolis. They will visit the Webbs' son and family there.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred R. Welsh spent last Saturday in Alma visiting their daughter Betty, who is attending college there. They also enjoyed attending the parents day program.

Mrs. Hugh Kelly and son Frank and Mrs. Victor Thelen and daughter Barbara returned to Grand Rapids today after being called here by the death of Mrs. Henry Ahman.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugo Nelson and baby of Indian River called at the Central Drug store last Saturday. Mr. Nelson was at one time employed as pharmacist at that drug store.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Bates arrived home Tuesday after having spent several days visiting their daughter and family, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Hermann, and daughter Barbara in Grand Rapids.

The Harvest dinner put on by the Crawford County Grange last Saturday was well attended, netting the organization over \$20.00. See the pretty quilt made by members of the Grange in the window of the 5c to \$1.00 Store next week. The Grange wishes to thank all who helped make the dinner a success.

The Woman's Auxiliary of the American Legion held their annual installation of officers at their regular meeting Tuesday night. Following the business session a social evening was enjoyed in honor of Mrs. Otto Failing. Light refreshments were served, the table being decorated in pink and white. Mrs. Failing received a pretty gift.

Wednesday, November 2nd, there will be a social evening held at Danebald hall for the Danish people. For entertainment a one-act comedy will be presented in the Danish language the title of which is "Da Tante gik til Maskerade". The price of admission is 25c and later in the evening coffee will be served for which there will be a small extra charge. The affair is being given to raise money for the church fund and those in charge would appreciate a large attendance. Remember the date, November 2nd.

Miss Rosalyn Lewis spent the week end at her home in Gaylord.

T. P. Peterson, Fred Welsh and Albert Lewis were in Bay City on business Monday.

Mrs. Hans Juhl is entertaining the Danish Ladies Aid society at her home this afternoon.

Don't forget the Rummage Sale to be given at the American Legion Hall Friday and Saturday.

Hear U. S. Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg and Fr. Dunigan at Lunden Hall, Gaylord, Tuesday evening, Nov. 1st, at 8:00 o'clock.

Alfred Olson who has been visiting his mother Mrs. N. P. Olson for the past two weeks, returned to his home in Detroit Sunday.

Miss Bessie Atwell celebrated her 14th birthday last Friday inviting ten friends to come to her home after school to enjoy the occasion with her.

Russell Robertson returned home the last of the week from Engadine, Mich., where he has been in the employ of the State Department of Conservation all summer.

Make an appointment for a Realistic permanent wave now at Blanche Beauty Shoppe for Oct. 31st, when Miss Marie Fisher, who gave waves there recently, will be back.

There is a state law against tearing down display signs. Whether they are Hoover pictures or Roosevelt's, it makes no difference—it's pretty small business for anyone to be in.

Grayling Mercantile Company have rearranged the first floor of their store, making it very convenient and attractive. Some new counters have added and makes it better to display goods.

Miss Norrine Berry, Miss Josephine Nichols, Miss Beatrice Freeman, Miss Margaret Fyvie, and Miss Ina Tajo attended the annual Teachers' Educational meeting in Saginaw last Thursday and Friday.

Miss Lillian Malone, accompanied by Jack Callahan spent last Wednesday and Thursday in Detroit. They were accompanied as far as Merrill by the latter's father, B. J. Callahan, who visited relatives there.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Trudeau Jr. have rented the apartment over the Avalance office and will soon open a photograph studio here. Grayling needs a photo studio and Mr. and Mrs. Trudeau are well recommended. They came from Midland early in the summer and have spent the summer here and finally decided to make it their home again. Both were formerly of Grayling.

A Congressman's usefulness and value to his district and to the country is measured to a large extent by his experience. Congressman Woodruff has this and with it the honesty and ability which has characterized his entire public service. Why change? Crawford County Woodruff for Congress Committee. 10-30-3

**REALISTIC**

## Permanent Wave

BY

Miss Marie Fisher

directly from New York, at

## Blanche Beauty Shoppe

Monday, Oct. 31st

**Price \$5.00**

Make appointments now.

Phone 130-J.

Miss Ethel Ostrander was hostess to the Bachelor Girls Sewing club last Thursday evening. Miss Vera Schofield was elected president, Miss Lavina Root, vice president, and Miss Rose Kochonawski, secretary and treasurer. Miss Jane Schofield will entertain the club next Thursday evening.

**MANY HEAR DR. WHITE**

Last Thursday evening a good crowd turned out to attend the entertainment at the M. E. Church. It was a very fortunate crowd who had the opportunity of hearing and seeing Dr. Sam Jordan White.

Dr. White is known as an impersonator, humorist, reader, traveler, author, speaker, clergyman and dramatist, and he certainly lived up to his name last Thursday night when he alone kept the crowd so interested the entire evening with his monologues, stories, mouth-harp songs, poems, impersonations, original compositions, dramatizations and imitations in pantomime.

Dr. White's home is in Detroit, where he has done a good deal of public speaking, besides the work he has done in many other places while on his travels.

**FISH** Merring Products—now on.  
They Were Never Cheaper!  
**Kavanaugh's**  
Essexville—Adjacent to Bay City



POLITICAL ADVERTISING  
DEMOCRATIC

Re-elect for Second Term  
**Axel M. Peterson**  
Democratic Candidate for  
**County Clerk**  
Efficient Economical Dependable

**Ronnow Hanson**

Democratic Candidate for  
**Register of Deeds**  
Election Nov. 8, 1932  
Your Vote will be Appreciated.

Your vote will be highly appreciated by

**Hans Petersen**

Democratic candidate for the office of  
**County Road Commissioner**  
Election November 8th, 1932

VOTE FOR  
**ELMER A. CORSAUT**  
FOR

**COUNTY ROAD COMMISSIONER**

PLEASE PASTE STICKER ON YOUR BALLOT  
ELECTION NOV. 8, 1932

Your Vote will be Appreciated

# SIXTY DISASTERS IN 1932 ADD TO NATION'S DISTRESS

Red Cross Spends \$2,760,000  
To Help Victims of  
Catastrophes.

In a year of great misfortune caused by economic depression, in which the American Red Cross assumed heavy burdens of relief for the unemployed, the organization also responded to emergency needs in 60 disasters in the United States and its insular possessions.

During the twelve months ending June 30, 1932, the Red Cross gave aid to 75,000 families totalling 338,000 individuals, with expenditures of \$2,760,786. These people were in distress because of drought, flood, forest fire, tornado, snowstorm, mine explosion, or other similar great disaster.

Prolonged drought caused the Red Cross to go with help to 58,000 families in the northwest. Here in 144 counties in North and South Dakota, Montana, Nebraska, Washington and Iowa the Red Cross spent \$1,950,000 from its own treasury to feed and protect people through the winter and spring.

Other grave disasters were floods in southeastern states, where the organization spent \$152,000 from its treasury and \$66,000 local contributions to help 13,000 persons.

More than 50,000 people were homeless from floods in tributaries of the Mississippi river and again the Red Cross faced a long relief task, aiding these people. The national organization gave \$108,000 and local contributions were \$10,000.

The Red Cross always maintains a state of readiness to meet these sudden emergencies, and funds and other essentials to this work are supplied, in part, by the annual roll call, held each year from Armistice Day to Thanksgiving Day. Every citizen can support this worthy activity through joining as a member in the local Red Cross chapter.

**City of Halifax Linked**

With American History  
Halifax claims to be one of the most strongly fortified cities in the world. Its citadel, or Fort George, standing on an eminence above the city, took nearly thirty years to build. Its splendid harbor is spacious enough to hold the whole British fleet. Point Pleasant park is reserved by the crown for purposes of defense, but is leased to the city for a pleasure ground for the summer, at a shilling a year for 90 years. Its Martello tower was built under the direction of the duke of Kent in 1790.

The Northwest arm, famous for its scenery, and its facilities for all kinds of aquatic sports, also boasts a memorial tower, built at the time of the advent of representative government in 1758.

St. Paul's church, Halifax, is the oldest Protestant church in Canada, and contains memorial tablets to such historic figures as Sir John Wentworth, a governor of New Hampshire before the Revolution, and afterwards governor of Nova Scotia; and Right Reverend Charles Inglis, D. D., first Protestant Bishop of British North America.

Subscribe for the Avalanche.

# News Review of Current Events the World Over

Progress of the Presidential Campaign—New York City  
Threatened With Bankruptcy—Great Britain  
Abrogates Trade Treaty With Russia.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD

NO GREAT effort on the part of candidates and campaign leaders was necessary to keep the minds of the American people on politics during the week. But the effort was made nevertheless. Both President Hoover and Governor Roosevelt were out again on speaking tours, and eminent men of both major parties pleaded for the votes of the electors in all parts of the country. In the Middle West the chief speaker for the Democrats was Gov. Albert Ritchie of Maryland, one of the aspirants for the Presidential nomination in the Chicago convention. He debated issues and candidates with Henry Allen of the Republicans, in Chicago, and delivered other addresses there and elsewhere, and all the time he stressed the importance of the prohibition issue.

Governor Roosevelt in his own behalf spent eight days talking in Pittsburgh, Indianapolis, Springfield, Ill., St. Louis and down through Kentucky and Tennessee to Atlanta; and then up through South and North Carolina, Virginia and Maryland, to deliver the last of his major addresses in Baltimore.

President Hoover's journey was a week-end trip whose main objective was Detroit. On the way to the Michigan metropolis he made brief stops and talks at Charlestown, W. Va., at Columbus and Toledo in Ohio, and several other places. The President's aides said he had developed a liking for rear platform campaigning as a result of his trips to Des Moines and Cleveland.

There was nothing surprising in the announcement of the La Follette organ in Madison, Wis., that the La Follette faction in that state would support Mr. Roosevelt. Rev. James R. Cox, Catholic priest of Pittsburgh, withdrew as the Presidential candidate of the Jobless party and urged all his followers to support Roosevelt. This was quite within his rights, but his public statement that President Hoover "never lifted a hand or raised a voice to relieve the suffering American people" is an example of either inexcusable mendacity or deplorable ignorance.

Secretary of State Stimson got into action in New York, attacking the records of both Roosevelt and Garner. Charles M. Schwab, interviewed in London, said he believed "the best way to better conditions is to re-elect Mr. Hoover."

NEW YORK CITY is in such a distressing financial condition that the bankers have refused to advance funds for the November pay roll, and told the men who are running the metropolis they would not save it from bankruptcy unless the budget were radically reduced. So the budget makers got together and slashed off approximately \$75,000,000, which the bankers said was not nearly enough. A large part of the savings planned by the board of estimate was through the adoption of a fifty-year subway bond scheme. This, it was admitted, spelled the doom of the 5-cent fare to which New York has clung so tenaciously. It was believed a 10-cent fare would be established within a year or two.

Acting Mayor McKee tried to put in to effect wholesale salary reductions and elimination of workers in over-stuffed departments, but the Tammany bloc would have none of this. They even put into the budget some of the appropriations that had been cut out.

The city must have additional funds supplied to it before November 1, as there is only \$8,000,000 left in the treasury with which to meet the semi-monthly installment of \$13,000,000 for the pay roll.

WHEN the British parliament opened its fall session almost the first thing it heard was the announcement of J. H. Thomas, secretary of state for dominions, that Great Britain had broken off commercial relations with Soviet Russia and abrogated the trade pact with the Moscow government in order to carry out the economic policy adopted by the imperial conference in Ottawa.

In one article of the agreement reached J. H. Thomas there, Great Britain and Canada agreed to prohibit the imports of any foreign country in which the state control of industries and commodity prices resulted in dumping abroad to the detriment of the new preferential tariff agreement of the British empire.

Mr. Thomas added that both the British government and Russia were still eager to increase the trade between the countries and that the Russians were ready to negotiate a new treaty that would not interfere with the empire's internal arrangements. The immediate practical effect of the renunciation of the trade treaty will be to deprive British consumers of large quantities of low-priced lumber, fish, and grain.

Secretary Thomas told the house also that the British negotiations with President De Valera of the Irish Free State had broken down and that De Valera contended the only permanent solution of the controversy would be the creation of a united Irish republic.

REPORTS made public in Washington were both good and bad. Putting the latter first, the treasury issued figures of the receipts and expenditures during July, August and September showing that the deficit of the first quarter of the fiscal year is \$402,000,000, a rate which if kept up would send the treasury into the red to the tune of \$1,900,000,000. The new income taxes coupled with high collections on miscellaneous taxes enacted in the new billion dollar tax bill last spring are counted on to hold this deficit down during the final months of the year.

Statistics given out by the Department of Commerce showed that the export trade of the United States in September, due principally to exceptionally large shipments of cotton, increased over the value for the previous month by a margin of \$23,000,000—the largest monthly gain recorded so far this year.

Imports likewise showed an increase in September, as compared with August, the department stated, although it was less pronounced than the gain in export trade. During the month, it was shown, imports increased by \$7,990,000 to total \$98,000,000, or the highest monthly import level since June.

The United States during the month retained a favorable balance of trade amounting to \$34,000,000. It was the largest favorable trade margin recorded in any month of this year.

Another encouraging report was that of the federal oil conservation board, composed of Secretaries Wilbur, Hurley, Adams and Chapin. It said: "The American oil industry gives indications of being the first basic industry to emerge from the world depression."

The permanency of the improvement in the industry, however, will depend, the commission declared, on whether the oil producing states continue the co-operation they manifested in the production agreement of 1931, and on whether the oil states' advisory committee develops as it should into a permanent body or lapses into the background as conditions improve.

LAW authorities of Chicago, assisted by the federal government, were still trying to figure out some way to bring Samuel Insull back from Athens for trial on charges of embezzlement and grand larceny.

The former multimillionaire refused the demand that he surrender his passport, and strolled around the Greek capital watched only informally by the police. But the diplomats in Athens were rushing the proceedings in connection with the ratification of the Greco-American extradition treaty, and the instruments were already on the way to Washington. Following the exchange it was believed Insull might be extradited. The fugitive appears to be well supplied with funds, and their source was explained when State Attorney Swanson in Chicago learned that Samuel Insull, Jr., still has an income of \$100,000 from four of the corporations that formed a main part of his father's utilities structure. He receives \$25,000 salary each from Commonwealth Edison, People's Gas, Public Service of Northern Illinois and Midland United. The elder Insull, it will be recalled, also receives pensions totaling \$21,000 a year, so the family is far from being poverty stricken.

Insull said he received a cablegram from an unnamed person warning him that the American authorities were plotting to have him kidnapped and removed to a country from which he could be immediately extradited. Responsible persons declared this story was ridiculously false.

COUNT STEPHEN BETHLEN, former premier of Hungary and one of that country's foremost statesmen, was attacked in a law court in Budapest by an assassin but escaped uninjured. Louis Eskudt, private secretary to a former cabinet officer, approached the count through the crowd in the courtroom, but a policeman saw a dagger in his hand and seized him as he made a thrust. The motive was said to be desire to satisfy a private grudge.

GERMAN goods, but no German cash. That is what the foreign creditors of the reich must accept if they expect to be paid what is coming to them, according to a flat statement made by Chancellor Franz von Papen. This meant, he said, that creditor nations must open their frontiers to German goods, for Germany could not at present bear another drain of money withdrawals by creditors abroad. The chancellor estimated the foreign indebtedness of the country at \$4,600,000,000.

Von Papen denied that Germany's quota policy for the restriction of imports was endangering the stability of the reich's currency. "Restriction of imports was not resolved out of necessity but to save German agriculture from certain ruin," he said.

In his speech, which was delivered at Paderborn, the chancellor also discussed disarmament, asserting that "Germany's aim is not to arm up to its

neighbors' levels, but to procure world disarmament with equal security and justice. There must not be a system of hegemony or political alliances in Europe but one by which nations can serve humanity in mutual respect of their individualism."

POLICE authorities in Guadalajara, Mexico, after raiding a house, killing two men and arresting a priest and two women, announced they had frustrated elaborate plans for a religious uprising in the state of Jalisco. The authorities said they found a large quantity of rifles, pistols, ammunition, dynamite bombs, field equipment, a printing press and considerable printed matter urging the rebellion. Ten other priests were detained after being implicated in the plot. It is in the state of Jalisco that the quarrel between Mexico and the Vatican is most pronounced.

A pastoral letter by Archbishop Pascual Diaz, denouncing any attempt at armed resistance by Catholics, was read in all churches. All loyal Catholics were cautioned by the archbishop to obey the laws of Mexico and to avoid any movement that might be construed as resistance. The pope, the archbishop pointed out, would not approve any departure from peace.

FOR the second time Germany refused to go to Geneva for the proposed four-power conference to discuss her demand for equality of armament. Foreign Minister von Neurath informed the British that the decision was irrevocable. The Germans hold that there is too much French sentiment and influence in Geneva.

Prime Minister MacDonald was not at all pleased with this refusal. "Germany," he said, "knows perfectly well that Britain does not oppose her claim to be regarded as an equal at the disarmament conference. We want disarmament, not rearmament, and the British government is continuing to pursue its purpose."

DISPATCHES from Tokyo said a great shakeup in the Japanese foreign service was imminent. The ambassadors from the United States, Moscow, Italy and Turkey already were in the city, and Ambassador Obata was ordered to return from Berlin. The only one of these who will not be replaced, probably, is Katsumi Dehuchi, who will come back to Washington because Foreign Minister Uchida cannot find a better man for the post. It was understood the cabinet was about to enter on the discussion of the policies to be assumed toward the United States, Russia and the League of Nations, and that a more positive foreign policy would be adopted. The press and the public in Japan have been clamoring for a change.

RUMANIA'S policy toward Soviet Russia caused a bitter dispute between Premier Alexander Vaida-Voevod and Nicholas Titulescu and resulted in the resignation of the former and his cabinet. King Carol summoned Dr. Iuliu Maniu, leader of the National Peasant party, to form a new government with Titulescu as foreign minister.

CIRCUIT JUDGE GUY BRASS, held Park of Platte City, Mo., was selected to succeed the late Francis M. Wilson as the Democratic nominee for governor of Missouri, by the Democratic state committee. The choice was unanimous, and was a victory for Tom Pendergast, Democratic political "boss" of Kansas City. Judge Park will be opposed in the election November 8 by Edward H. Winter, Republican nominee.

TWO uprisings of convicts occurred early in the week. The first, in Speigner state prison of Alabama, resulted in the killing of one convict, the wounding of 24 others and the escape of one. Warden A. B. Smith displayed the utmost bravery in dealing with the convicts.

The second instance was in Forts month penitentiary, Ontario. The 900 inmates, demanding cigarette papers and longer hours of recreation, put on a big riot, but were reduced to submission without loss of life.

© 1932, Western Newspaper Union.

# Who was Who?

By LOUISE M. COMSTOCK

## MARY AND HER LAMB

WHEN the same little red schoolhouse to which Mary's little lamb "followed her one day" was restored and opened for modern scholars by Henry Ford, the question of who was the real Mary opened anew. One claimant would give the story an English setting; Francisston, N. H., claims a similar honor and has erected a memorial to the "original Mary." Mary Willard, investigations made by Mr. Ford, however, seem to establish the rights of one Mary Elizabeth Sawyer, born in Charleston, Mass., in 1806.

The lamb was a weanling when Mary had adopted and nursed to health. According to Mary's own story, the lamb's future visit to school might have passed unnoticed had he remained hidden under her seat and not followed her to the front of the room when she went up to recite.

Visiting school that day was John Roulstone, who was studying to enter Harvard with a local pastor. John was only twelve at the time, but Mary's predicament led him to write the famous first twelve lines of the poem. The rest of it, containing a moral which may not fit in with the poem, was added later by Sara Joseph Hale, in whose collection, "Poems for Children," it was first published in 1830.

© 1932, Western Newspaper Union.

POLITICAL ADVERTISING  
REPUBLICAN**WILLIAM GREEN**

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR

Representative in the State  
Legislature

Mr. Green is author of the 10c Tax Bill, for the purpose of securing 10c per acre tax for all State owned lands.

Back him up in this good work. Every northern Michigan County will profit from such a tax law.

VOTE FOR HIM NOV. 8TH

**Frank Bennett**

for Sheriff

I would like to be the next sheriff of Crawford County, and will appreciate your vote. Candidate on the Republican ticket.

Election Nov. 8

Vote for

**James E. Richardson**

Republican Nominee for

**COUNTY CLERK**

Election Nov. 8. Your vote will be appreciated.

Return

**WILLIAM FERGUSON**

To the Office of County Treasurer

Republican Candidate

Records speak louder than words

Re-Elect

**EVA REAGAN**

Republican Nominee for

**Register of Deeds**

For second term. Your vote will be appreciated.

VOTE FOR

**Frank A. Barnett**

FOR

**County Road Commissioner**

The People's Choice at Primary Election

Honest and Efficient

# LOVELLS

(By Cora M. Nephew)

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Echert of Detroit have returned home after spending some time with Mrs. Echert's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Caid.

Alfred Hanna of Indian River was a caller in Lovells Sunday.

John Kellogg of Lovells, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Kellogg, and Miss Ethel Richards of Frederic were married last week. Their friends wish them much joy.

There was no church Sunday, owing to the illness of Rev. Browning's mother.

Mr. and Mrs. Clara Melroy of Indian River spent Sunday with Mrs. Melroy's mother, Mrs. Joseph Duby. A Lewis Stillwagon has come home from Detroit and has entered the Frederic high school.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Small made a trip to Mio Monday.

Miss Nellie Fry went to Saginaw last Thursday to attend teachers institute.

The Cheerful Givers met at the home of Mrs. Edgar Caid last week.

# Parliamentary Rule

When a motion is laid on the table, the expression is figurative. A record is made of this motion in the minutes and simply means that the matter has been laid aside for the present, its consideration to be resumed when a motion is made to that effect or opportunity offers.

Airplanes Called Bad Spirits  
Natives of some parts of Tibet don't know what to make of the airplanes that fly overhead occasionally. They think that the ships carry bad spirits so now they have taken to carrying rude propellers and hanging them over the doors of their huts to scare the spirits away.

# STATE OF MICHIGAN

In the Circuit Court for the County of Crawford, In Chancery.

Margaret B. Harvey, Plaintiff, vs. Charles H. Harvey, Defendant.  
Suit pending in the Circuit Court for the County of Crawford, In Chancery, before Hon. Guy E. Smith, Circuit Judge.

It appearing by the affidavit of Merle F. Nellist, attorney for plaintiff, that the whereabouts of the above named plaintiff, Charles H. Harvey, are unknown, and it cannot be ascertained in what state of country the said defendant, Charles H. Harvey, resides, as shown by said affidavit on file in this cause.

On motion of Merle F. Nellist, attorney for plaintiff, it is ordered, that the defendant, Charles H. Harvey, cause his appearance to be entered in this cause within three months from the date of this order, or default will be taken, and that this order be published in the Crawford-Avalanche, a newspaper published and circulated in Crawford County, Michigan, within twenty days from the date hereof.

Dated Oct. 7, A. D. 1932.

GUY E. SMITH, Circuit Judge.

10-27-6